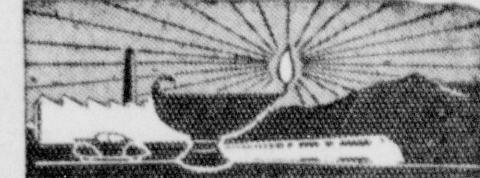




# The Cumberland News



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20 PAGES

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Direct Associated Press Service

FOUR CENTS

# FIGHT IS CERTAIN ON INCOME TAX MEASURE

## Master Policy To Combat Nazi Subs Is Worked Out by Allies

### Plan Announced as Hitler Prepares for Supreme Bid To Disrupt Supply Lines

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, March 16 (AP)—Senior sea and air officers of the United States, Britain and Canada have worked out a master policy of anti-submarine warfare to prevent Hitler's U-boat fleet from disrupting plans for the invasion of Europe expected this year.

An announcement issued simultaneously today in Washington, London and Ottawa, taken in conjunction with a statement by Prime Minister Churchill in the House of Commons, stressed the theme of close co-operation by the three nations to combat the Nazi undersea offensive of the coming spring and summer.

That the Nazis are planning such an offensive is generally accepted as a fact in naval circles here and the belief is that it will be launched at a time when Admiral Karl Doenitz, the German naval chief, decides it will most effectively prevent or delay the opening of a United Nations land front in Western Europe.

The joint announcement said that the decisions regarding the conduct of anti-submarine operations had been reached at a recent Washington conference presided over by Admiral Ernest J. King, commander-in-chief of the United States Fleet. King's number one position at the meeting suggested that he held a dominant role in the war on the U-boats.

## Seek Co-ordination

There was no indication, however, that a so-called unified command for anti-submarine warfare had been or would be created. The evidence, according to well-qualified authorities, indicated rather that co-ordination would be achieved through the conference method with conference recommendations being put up to the combined chiefs-of-staff (British and American) for final action.

The recent Washington meeting was described as one of a series which have been and will continue to be held in order that all phases of the anti-U-boat campaign can be kept constantly under review. That information and views can be exchanged, and that anti-U-boat measures can be adjusted to best advantage.

That co-ordinated measures already in force was indicated by a statement made by Prime Minister Churchill to the House of Commons today. He said the current campaign against the U-boats insured full Allied co-operation.

King and various unidentified members of his staff represented American forces at the conference. British members were Vice Admiral Sir Henry R. Moore, vice chief of the British naval staff; and Air Vice Marshal A. Durston, senior air staff officer of the headquarters of the British Coastal Command. (Continued on Page 8, Col. 3)

## Roberts Asserts State Is Ready For Enemy Raids

### Governor Praises Defense Council Chairman at Presentation

ANNAPOLIS, Md., March 16 (AP)—W. Frank Roberts, chairman of the Maryland Council of Defense, told a joint meeting of the Maryland Senate and House of Delegates today that "should Hitler attempt his recent threat to raid our shores" he would find "little comfort in such a suicidal effort."

The remarks were made during a formal presentation to Roberts of a large framed resolution "citing the meritorious services to the state and nation performed" by the council chairman "during the past critical two years."

Presentation of the colorful hand-scrolled resolution, which bore the official state seal, was made by Governor O'Conor, who said that Roberts' work as chairman has been more than fulfilled our every expectation."

The elaborate resolution was signed by the governor and by Senate President Arthur H. Brice and House Speaker Thomas F. Conlon. (Continued on Page 8, Col. 6)

### SUFFERS RELAPSE



### German Soldiers Are Hurled Back By Soviet Troops West of Moscow

#### Russian Troops Locked in Great Defensive Battle with German Motorized Forces below Kharkov

By The Associated Press

LONDON, March 16 — The Red army rolled the Germans back on the important front west of Moscow today, driving to within fifty miles of the powerful key Nazi base of Smolensk and capturing scores of populated places, but to the south in the strategic Donets basin below Kharkov Russian troops were locked in a great defensive battle against strong German tank and motorized infantry forces.

In this Southern sector, the Berlin radio said, the Russians were retreating east of Kharkov, beaten and in no position to attempt to retake the big city they evacuated yesterday, while the Russians midnight communiqué, although reporting tactical successes, made it clear heavy fighting was under way.

## Tank Battle Reported

"In the area of the middle course of the Northern Donets," said the midnight Soviet bulletin recorded here by the Soviet Monitor, "our tankmen attacked a large column of enemy tanks and motorized infantry. As a result of the tank engagement the Germans were hurled back with great losses.

"In another sector our troops repulsed several enemy attacks."

On the Western front the Russians maintained their swift pace. The noon communiqué reported that Russian troops captured several dozen populated places west of Vyazma along the main "Napoleon Road" to Moscow from the west, while the midnight bulletin stated that "a number" of populated places were taken in the Kholm-Zhirkovsky area to the north and thirty-two populated places south of Bely in the same general area.

The Russians suggested these advances were made after stiff fighting, rather than that the Germans were withdrawing in order. The noon communiqué spoke of "stubborn resistance" by the Germans, and the midnight bulletin followed with the announcement that the Red army advanced by "overcoming strong enemy fire and counterattacks."

Russians Continue Advance

The late communiqué also reported a continuing Russian advance on the northwest front south of Lake Ilmen, where one Red detachment "cleared the Hitlerites from forest and occupied several populated places."

"The Hitlerites" the communiqué continued, "are resisting stubbornly but under the blows of the Soviet troops were forced to retreat."

On the Southern front the Russian story was in general what it has been for several days now: fighting heavy, losses being inflicted on the Germans, but no claim by the Russians of more than tactical successes—no claim to have wrested the initiative from the Nazi foe.

Meanwhile, the administration moved for a second time toward a showdown on the much-contested Bond commission bill to revamp the court of appeals, as Sen. Joseph R. Byrnes (D-Balto 5th), chairman of the Judicial Proceedings committee, announced the committee would again consider the bill tomorrow morning.

Last Thursday the committee had voted favorably on the bill (SB213), only to have the opposition in a surprise move on Friday succeed in having the measure sent back to committee.

## Much Maneuvering Expected

Since the bill is virtually certain to be amended in committee, it would automatically lay over until Thursday if reported tomorrow, but there was a possibility that there would be renewed parliamentary maneuvering designed to delay action still further.

The upper chamber at its session today also received twenty-three new bills, a high mark for recent weeks, and took time out to go into the House chamber for the ceremony at which W. Frank Roberts was honored for his work as state defense council chairman.

The only bill given final approval which elicited any debate was a Senate measure which would permit the department of correction to release prisoners from state penal institutions to work on farms, in the seafood industry or in canning and processing industries.

Sen. Robert B. Kimble (R-Ala.) declared that the proposal "the most damnable bill" in (Continued on Page 8, Col. 1)

## DISCOURAGED FRENCH INSURGENTS REPORTED TO BE SURRENDERING

By FRANK BRUTTO

GENEVA, March 16 (AP)—Hundreds of young French patriots who took refuge in the mountains of the Haute Savoie to escape forced labor in Germany were reported giving themselves up tonight while others still held out against mobile guards attempting to dislodge them.

Those filtering back home and surrendering to Vichy authorities were reported suffering from lack (Continued on Page 8, Col. 5)

### DECORATION FOR HERO CHAPLAIN



COMMANDING GENERAL of the Alaskan Defense Command, Maj. Gen. Simon Bolivar Buckner, Jr. (left), is shown pinning the Soldier's Medal on the tunie of Capt. Charles R. Culpepper, A. D. C. staff chaplain. The award was made at direction of President Roosevelt for Chaplain Culpepper's heroic rescue of an enlisted man from drowning. In center is Col. James L. McBride, A. D. C. staff chaplain. Signal Corps photo.

### Gen. Henri Giraud Allied Bombers Takes Third Step Force Japanese Convoy To Retire

#### Resignations of Bergeret and Ribaud Accepted by Commissioner

LONDON, March 16 (AP)—Gen. Henri Giraud, French high commissioner in Northwest Africa, accepted the resignations of Gen. Jean Bergeret and Jean Ribaud today in the noon communiqué. The Aroe Islands have been forced to retire, the Allied high command reported today.

This success, reported in the noon communiqué from General Douglas MacArthur's headquarters, forced the Japanese to the convoy attack Monday by Allied planes which damaged two Japanese transports and raked the troop-crowded decks with gunfire.

"Early morning reconnaissance of (Continued on Page 8, Col. 2)

### Late Bulletin

LOS ANGELES, March 16 (AP)—Police said tonight telephoned death threats against Mickey Rooney, 21-year-old film star, had been received by his father, Joe Yule, at his North Hollywood home.

A caller who appeared to be a young boy twice phoned Yule's home this evening, Lieut. William Ellinson said, asking for Rooney. Upon the second call, Yule impersonated his son and the caller told him, "we'll murder you at 12 tonight," he told police.

The German High Command today stated that the Nazi attack "gained further ground" in the sector of Kharkov and Belgorod to the southeast and also northwest of Kursk, which lies north of Kharkov.

Southeast of Kharkov, said the German communiqué, Russian forces were "enveloped" and late tonight the Berlin radio's commentator Ludwig Sertoris said the Russian efforts were directed principally in this area toward liberation of the supposedly encircled Red army forces.

The Russian retreat from Kharkov was described in Moscow dispatches as orderly and their new line to the East was reported sufficiently strong to parry the continued thrusts by superior numbers of enemy infantry heavily supported by Nazi warplanes. The focal point of heaviest fighting was a large place on the Donets (possibly Izium) which the Germans were trying to capture to establish a bridgehead.

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The pressure on War Labor Board Intensified by Lewis's Stand

WASHINGTON, March 16 (AP)—The Administration-Labor struggle over stabilization of wages appeared to be heading rapidly toward a crisis tonight with the CIO backing up indirectly the AFL members demanding that the War Labor board throw out the "Little Steel" formula.

The pressure on the board to ease wage controls was intensified, too, by the declaration of President John L. Lewis of the Independent United Mine Workers that coal miners would not work April 1 unless they got a new contract.

The miners are asking \$2 a day increase in wages—a boost which Price Administrator Prentiss Brown said in Milwaukee today would mean, if granted, losing "the fight against inflation."

Roosevelt Makes No Comment

It was not clear whether Brown was firing the first shot in an Administration counter-campaign against Lewis's demand or was speaking only his personal opinion.

Reporters asked President Roosevelt (Continued on Page 8, Col. 6)

### Mine Operators' Representatives, Workers Confer At Two Sessions

#### No Announcement of Progress Made; Sub-Committees To Meet Today; Demands Discussed

NEW YORK, March 16 (AP)—Representatives of mine operators and the United Mine Workers of America held initial executive sessions today after both sides, at earlier public meetings, had forged a record of their deadlock over contract terms for 450,000 bituminous miners.

Two separate executive sessions were held. In one the union representatives conferred with spokesmen for the operators of Northern Appalachian soft coal mines and in the other the miners and negotiators for the Southern Appalachian field conferred.

By recess time there was no announcement of what, if any, progress had been made. A major union demand is for a basic \$2-a-day wage increase. As matters now stand, John L. Lewis, UMW president, has declared that the miners would not report for work unless terms could be agreed upon by March 31—expiration date of the present contract.

Further indication that the negotiations would be lengthy came when the Northern sub-committee adjourned for the day.

## No Counter Offers Made

Ezra Van Horn, chairman of the general conference and a member of the sub-committee, said that the operators still were discussing the mine workers' demands with the union representatives and had not yet completed hearing the terms proposed by the miners.

The operators had not yet made any counter offers or proposals, said Charles O'Neill, also a committee member and spokesman for the Northern operators, at the conclusion of the morning session.

Even less was revealed of what transpired in the Southern sub-committee meeting which lasted less than an hour. Both sub-committees will meet again tomorrow.

Agreeing to the private session by the Northern sub-committee, Lewis said he did not know why the operators were insisting on this method of negotiation "unless they feel this is a more comfortable way to filibuster." The UMW leader again reported widespread serial action, with blows against enemy airdromes and shipping.

It is the position of the operators to consider only our proposals under the rules established by agents of the government. We will not agree to any offer limited by the dastardly formula of Mr. Davis, of the War Labor Board. We won't be bound by such rule.

## WLB Flayed by Lewis

If the operators are waiting, by means of a sub-committee time-out period, for the government to chastise the workers then the sub-committee's work will be as barren of results as this general conference has been to date.

The mine workers are again going to consider that the operators are acting in good faith and will present new proposals. With that view in mind the workers will acquiesce to the suggestion for a sub-committee conference.

Lewis earlier had charged that the War Labor Board had decided in advance that it would make a negative reply to the union demands.

These demands include an \$8-a-day blanket minimum in place of the present \$7-a-day figure, a wage rate based on a portal-to-portal plan and unionization of all management personnel below the rank of superintendents.

The union has contended that its demands would reflect an added cost of \$240,000,000 to the nation as a whole this year on the basis of the government's estimate.

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There was only patrolling by

the Meuse-Argonne, twenty miles to the east, and the action apparently

meant the Allies were maintaining

their pressure on the middle area of the Axis Corridor along the coast.

French Consolidate Positions

The French are consolidating positions recently won on that sector.

The British moved forward without resistance to occupy forested

high ground southeast of Tamer

in the Sedjenane sector. German

Elite troops had stoutly defended

the ridge against British attacks,

but then withdrew to new positions

protecting the road to Sedjenane, a

town forty miles west of Bizer

and about twelve miles south of the coast. The British discovered

the withdrawal when they pushed

forward yesterday.

Allied planes pounded the Meuse-

northwest of Gafsa, in two raids

within five minutes yesterday,

dropping bombs among parked air-

craft. In the first attack, twin

motored Marauders dropped frag-

mentation bombs the length of the

field among a dozen enemy aircraft.

## Delegates Defer Action To Allay Undue Excitement

Members of Maryland House Contribute to Blood Donor Project

By JOHN M. CHANDLER  
ANNAPOLIS, Md., March 16 (AP)—Leaders of the House of Delegates decided tonight to defer until tomorrow consideration of a disputed fish net bill because most members had contributed to the Red Cross blood donor project and it was felt there should be no undue excitement.

Speaker Thomas E. Conlon (D-Baltimore Fifth) said he had removed the measure from the calendar at the request of both sponsors and opponents of the bill. He said they had requested deferral because they expected prolonged debate on the measure.

Speeding through the first special night meeting of the 1943 session, the House passed thirty-five bills, including one raising pensions of elected circuit court and court of appeals judges.

Both sponsors and opponents of the bill proposing to lift restrictions on commercial net fishing in Chesapeake bay and its tributaries were prepared for a show-down battle until the last-minute decision of House leaders to remove the measure from consideration tonight.

Speaker Conlon and Majority Leader John S. White (D-Prince George's) said the fish net bill, bitterly opposed by the Tidewater Fisheries Commission, probably would be taken up tomorrow afternoon.

Only one vote was cast against the judges' pension bill—that of Delegate Curtis C. Larrimore (D-Talbot) who explained later that "the people of my county are opposed to it."

The administration bill would allow retired circuit court judges \$280 for each year on the bench up to a total of \$5,600 annually, and appellate court judges \$380 for each year, and not exceeding \$7,600 annually.

At the same time, another bill that had occasioned much discussion—the extended "work-or-fight" measure already passed by the Senate, was recommitted to the Judiciary committee when Baltimore county announced it wanted to be included.

That brought the total to thirteen counties, more than half in the state. Already included under its provisions were Caroline, St. Mary's, Somerset, Kent, Worcester, Wicomico, Anne Arundel, Cecil, Harford, Queen Anne's, Montgomery, and Dorchester.

## Bond Commission

(Continued from Page 1)  
introduced during his experience in the Senate, adding it permitted the farming out of prisoners "in chattel slavery."

Kimble attacked particularly a provision which provides that a prisoner and his prospective employer may work out the terms of employment.

"In return for his labor, and a few shillings," Kimble declared "you are willing to grant a man his freedom."

Senator Byrnes declared that while the employer and the prisoner were authorized to work out conditions of employment, any agreement reached by them was subject to approval by the director of parole, and said this would preclude exploitation of prison labor by employers.

The bill was passed 20-5 and sent on to the House of Delegates.

The Judicial Proceedings com-



ALTHOUGH RUSSIAN COMMUNIQUES still claimed the Kharkov issue in question, there was no doubt of the contested city's dire danger. A bright spot in the overall picture was the continuing Soviet pressure west of Vyazma toward the Dnieper River line.

## U.S. Subs Sink Four Jap Ships

Destroyer and Three other Vessels Sent to Bottom

WASHINGTON, March 15 (AP)—The Navy reported today that American submarines in the Pacific have sunk a Japanese destroyer and three non-combatant ships and damaged three others.

Communication No. 313 said:

"(A) Pacific and far east:  
1. U.S. submarines have reported the following results of operations against the enemy in the waters of these areas:

"(A) One destroyer sunk.  
"(B) One large cargo vessel sunk.  
"(C) One large transport sunk.  
"(D) One medium sized cargo vessel sunk.  
"(E) One medium sized cargo vessel damaged.

"(F) One medium sized tanker damaged.  
"(G) One small cargo vessel damaged.

"2. These actions have not been announced in any previous Navy communiqué."

These successful attacks raised to a total of 199 the Japanese ships sunk or damaged by American submarine action, including 138 sunk, 23 probably sunk and 38 damaged.

The following day, on the motion of the bill's chief foe, Senator James J. Lindsay (D-Baltimore), the bill was sent back to committee by a 17-10 vote in the full Senate.

Lindsay declared he thought the committee should give further consideration to amendments changing the method of Judges' election and giving an additional judge to the fourth circuit.

Americans bought an average of three and a half pairs of shoes per person in 1942.

Clothes of Distinction

## The Mode for March . . .

the month of newer and lovelier Spring Fashions

Now at the peak of the season completeness . . . Fashions designed to reflect the gaiety of spring, the happiness with which all nature adorns herself in the Spring of the year. Fashions for sport, street, afternoon, dinner and evening. New fabrics, new colors and new details.



You can help by giving generously to the Red Cross

\$19.95

Evelyn Barton Brown

eleven north liberty street

## Drive To Salvage Old Copper Opens

Set as Part of National Campaign To Relieve Vital Shortage

BALTIMORE, March 16 (AP)—The State Salvage committee today launched a three-months copper collection drive in manufacturing plants as part of a national campaign to relieve a shortage in the vital war material.

James F. Solley, Jr., executive secretary of the committee, said the collectors would seek old electrical equipment, wiring installations and copper bearing metals such as bronze and brass.

He cautioned contributors, however, not to salvage useful articles or items of sentimental or historical value. He said he believed enough scrap material could be assembled without touching useful items.

An educational program was begun several weeks ago among copper-using concerns to promote greater use of scrap left after manufacturing and to emphasize the importance of keeping copper scrap separate from other metals to prevent contamination.

Solley said when present store supplies of ash trays, brass door knobs and similar objects are exhausted, people would have to do without until after the war.

He expressed doubt that the drive would be extended among the general population as was the case of other metal collection campaigns.

The United States is one of the world's largest copper reservoirs, he said, but increased production has made unforeseen demands on the supply.

BALTIMORE, March 16 (AP)—The Liberty ship William S. Halstead, third of such vessels to be named for one of the "Big Four" of the original faculty of Johns Hopkins Medical school, was launched today at the Bethlehem-Fairchild shipyard.

Mrs. Martin Duggan of Baltimore, mother of Francis Duggan, an employee in the fabricating shop at the shipyard, christened the ship, the 105th Liberty ship launched from the yard. It was built in thirty-one days.

BALTIMORE, March 16 (AP)—The Maryland Office of Price Administration is investigating a reported black market in potatoes, Stewart Waring, price executive of the state office, announced today.

War said numerous grocers were illegally selling seed potatoes for table consumption.

"It is absolutely illegal for grocers to buy seed potatoes for table stock," Waring said. "We know there is some of this kind of buying going on in Maryland and the OPA is going to stamp out the practice."

"The average housewife probably cannot tell the difference between the two types of potatoes, but our investigators can easily find out," Waring added.

The OPA has placed a ceiling on table potatoes. Seed potato prices per pound are unregulated. Waring said the OPA investigation already was under way.

NEW SPRING . . .

## Dorsa Originals

Exclusive With Us

19.98

FUNDAMENTAL, as illustrated . . . a two-piece basic requirement for every smart Junior Miss. Printed crepe gored full skirt and pleated dickey. Note the large bow applied at waist of the natural gabardine jacket. Attractive Spring colors. Junior sizes 9 to 15.

MARTIN'S

47 Baltimore Street

## Striking Operators Return to Shipyard

Await Result of Conference Tomorrow between Company and Union Officials

BALTIMORE, March 16 (AP)—Union leaders said tonight that striking crane operators at the Bethlehem-Fairfield Shipyard, Inc., had agreed to return to work pending outcome of a conference between union and company officials tomorrow.

The crane operators, all employed in the fabricating shop of the shipyard, left their jobs early today and brought a union demand for a federal inquiry into the management of the yard.

Company officials said the walkout threatened to shut down the entire plant.

Officers of Local 43, Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America (CIO) declared the strike, which was not sanctioned, was caused by a series of "provocative" policies.

Business Manager Parlos Fleeman added that the Maritime Commission, the War Labor board, the War Production board and the navy had been asked to investigate.

A company spokesman attributed the walkout of operators on two shifts to the replacement of male operators with women. He said the men replaced were given jobs in crane ground crews at the same pay they were receiving.

The company representative said the women had been trained for several weeks "in compliance with the War Labor board's request to replace as many males as possible with women." He added there had been no complaint when the women first began handling the cranes alone on the midnight shift last night.

The stoppage began at 7 a.m., the company reported, involving thirty-three male operators. The three women on the shift did not work. The same situation prevailed with the 3:30 p.m. shift.

## Maryland House Passes 35 Bills

ANNAPOLES, Md., March 16 (AP)—The House of Delegates passed thirty-five bills tonight after deferring action on the only controversial measures up for action, while the State Senate faced a renewal of the fight over the contested proposal to revamp the Court of Appeals.

The lower chamber had calendar ed the disputed fish nets bill for final passage at the first extra night meeting of the current session, but House leaders deferred action.

A work or fight bill already applicable to twelve counties was also up for final action, but it was returned to committee to permit the addition of Baltimore county to those affected.

Most of the bills given final approval at the night session were local bills or measures of minor importance. The only two around which any controversy has centered were a bill raising the pensions of judges of the circuit courts and the court of appeals and another to establish a liquor dispensary system in now-dry Caroline county.

are unregulated. Waring said the OPA investigation already was under way.

We know that many of our citizens have given every dollar

## To Those Who Haven't Given at All . . .

### To Those Who Could Have Given More . . .

It was with a sense of disappointment and sorrow that we read yesterday the report of the Red Cross War Fund campaign for Allegany county . . . With less than a week to go the War Fund is short its goal by over \$19,000.

If there was ever a cause that merited the complete and wholehearted support of every citizen it's the American Red Cross. \$55,000 was all that was asked from Allegany county . . . about 75c a piece. What a mere pittance for so great a cause, yet over \$19,000 is still needed.

We thought every person was familiar with the American Red Cross, and its brilliant record, particularly since Pearl Harbor. We thought every person knew that the American Red Cross is right in the thick of this war and all its horrors, serving in a thousand ways with our expeditionary forces from the Aleutians to Australia on every battle front . . . providing life saving blood plasma . . . easing the pain of maimed and tortured bodies . . . maintaining clubs and recreational facilities that offer the boys treasured moments of relaxation and comfort . . . working through the International Red Cross at Geneva to keep the flame of hope alive in the hearts of those who are prisoners of war . . . Serving, too, on the home front through the effort of patriotic and unselfish women who devote hours of their time in the surgical dressings, production, nurses aid, canteen and other units of the Red Cross . . . We thought every person was familiar with all these things . . . We thought that the citizens of Allegany county would give quickly, gladly, generously . . . We thought the War Fund would be oversubscribed . . . How wrong we were. The War Fund still needs over \$19,000. Why they should have had that \$19,000 and \$19,000 more by this time.

We know that many of our citizens have given every dollar they could . . . In some cases, probably more than they could afford. But there are hundreds more whose patriotism and appreciation are not as great . . . many of whom have not given one red cent . . . many of whom who could easily have given more . . .

This is the most critical year the Red Cross has ever faced. On every hand, the need rises with the swelling thunder of the guns. Will Red Cross funds be sufficient to help every fighting man, every stunned and bewildered war sufferer? That depends on those who haven't given at all . . . on those who could have given more.

### The Allegany County War Fund Campaign Still Needs Over \$19,000 . . .



The Cumberland Times-News

**Burns**  
Fiery Smarting  
of minor  
burns  
Quick use of this soothing ointment  
gives wonderful relief in little burns  
**RESINOL**

**Cavalier Co-Captains**

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va. (AP) — The University of Virginia will have baseball co-captains this season. The Cavalier leaders are Pitcher Alex Cave, of Madison, Va., and Catcher Turnbull Gillette, of Courtland, Va.

**EAT MORE CEREAL  
AND SAVE YOUR POINTS**

Kellogg's  
Corn  
Flakes  
2 11 oz. 17c  
pkgs.

Kellogg's  
Rice  
Krispies  
2 5½ oz. 23c  
pkgs.

WHEATIES  
OR KIX  
2 pkgs. 23c

Kellogg's  
All Bran  
16 oz. 19c  
2 10 oz. 23c  
pkgs.

GRAPE-NUT  
Flakes  
2 12 oz. 27c  
pkgs.

N. B. Co.  
Shreddies  
2 pkgs. 23c

Wheat  
Cheerioats  
Grape Nuts  
Wheatena  
Rolled Oats  
Quaker Farina

2 pkgs. 29c  
22 oz. 21c  
5 lb. 23c  
2 pkgs. 17c

FIG and BRAN  
Cereal  
2 pkgs. 23c

**Community  
SUPER MARKET.**  
FREE PARKING - HOME OWNED AND OPERATED - 30 WINEW ST.



**SHONTER'S**

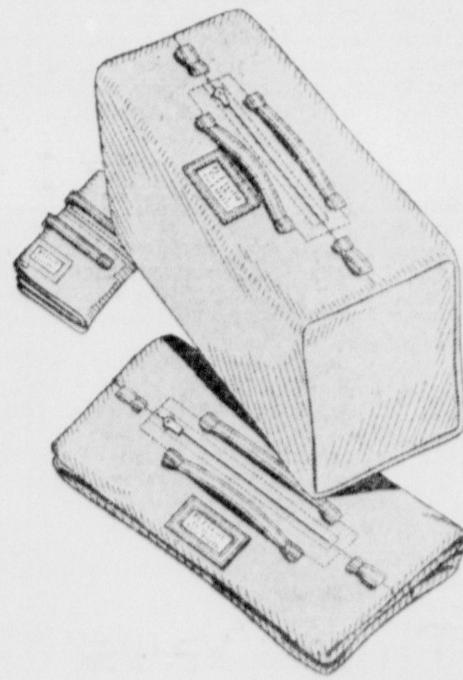
Out of the High Rent District  
128-130 North Centre Street

**ROSENBAUM'S**

FOR ALL MEN IN THE Service

**COLLAPSIBLE  
FURLOUGH BAGS**

**2.95**



- Size 20" x 8" x 8"
- Folds Flat
- Made of Superfine Khaki Duck
- Water Repellent
- Mildew Proof
- Zipper Closure
- Identification Window

Large enough to hold service men's necessities for week-end or longer.

When empty folds flat to take up no room in barracks and can actually be folded small enough to fit into coat pocket. Weighs very little.

**Tooth, Composed of Three Sections,  
May Go Wrong in One of Many Ways**

By LOGAN CLENDENING, M. D.  
A good tooth belongs in the same category as a perfect wife—it is more of an abstraction than a reality. The description of it belongs in the realm of theory.

All that you see of a tooth—when

**LENTEN REDUCING DIET**

By Dr. Clendening  
Thursday—760 calories

**BREAKFAST**

Three-quarter cup orange juice—100 calories; one slice whole-wheat toast—fifty calories; one teaspoon butter—fifty calories; one cup coffee, no cream or sugar.

**LUNCH**

One egg in one-half baked potato—150 calories; one-fourth teaspoon butter—ten calories; one cup tea, no cream or sugar—no calories; One glass milk—100 calories.

**DINNER**

Average helping baked, broiled or boiled fish, no sauce—150 calories; one cup green beans—fifty calories; small serving apricot whip—100 calories.

**PASS THE GOOD WORD!  
NOW GRO-PUP COMES  
IN MEAL FORM**

Awarded Seal of Approval by  
American Veterinary Medical and  
Animal Hospital Associations

If your dog likes his food in MEAL form, he'll love this new GRO-PUP. It's made from the same successful formula used for the RIBBON form GRO-PUP.

It's great for dogs of all ages... provides every mineral and vitamin needed for growth and vigor. Fed as directed, 2 boxes MEAL form is all you need buy to last an average 15-pound dog a week. Get GRO-PUP at your grocer's today.

Made by Kellogg's in Battle Creek



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*Townwear*

**Tops**

**Stretch  
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**glamorous**

**rayons**

**1.15**

Famous for beauty—famous for wear... never were Townwear hosiery lovelier to look at—or easier to wear... other new Townwear rayons... 1.35

ROSENBAUM'S STREET FLOOR

lengthwise, you would find several layers, like the rings of a tree. Over the crown, on the outside, is the enamel, very hard and white normally, hard because it must stand so much wear.

Under the enamel is the dentin—a calcified substance not quite so hard as the enamel, but still very dense. It extends into the root also, but in the root it is covered by cementum instead of the enamel of the crown.

The center of the tooth is the pulp and pulp canal, carrying the nerve and blood vessels.

The root is attached to the jawbone by a hammock-like structure—the periodontal membrane. This serves as a cushion so that the teeth, when they bite and chew,

can withstand the impact of the upper and lower jaws.

**At the Root**

The alveolar bone of the jaw, in which the tooth is embedded, is almost a part of the tooth. It anchors the tooth in place and in the ideal tooth keeps it upright in place. Perhaps the reason most teeth do not qualify as entirely "good" is because they are off line, crooked, and therefore do not contact the opposing tooth of the opposite jaw.

It is easy to see from this description the ways in which a tooth can go wrong. The enamel, hard as it is, may get a minute crack in it, food particles lodge there and decay, thereby starting caries or cavities which, going down in correction of the condition,

to the softer dentin, may destroy it and get clear to the pulp, which results in an abscessed tooth. The gums may retract, exposing the soft dentin, and opening up the danger of infection. Infection reaching the pulp may go clear to the root tip, causing an apical infection. The supporting structure of the tooth may give way, causing malocclusion.

**Questions and Answers**

O. D. C.—Does bleeding from the rectum necessarily indicate hemorrhoids? Can this be corrected by diet?

Answer: There are many causes of bleeding from the rectum, but hemorrhoids are probably the commonest cause. Diet has no effect in correction of the condition.

The Strait of Bab el Mandeb in the Red Sea means in Arabic "the gate of tears," so named because of its dangerous currents.

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Wednesday Morning, March 17, 1943

## Absenteeism Not Always Personal

CONSIDERATION of any legislation at Washington looking to a remedy for absenteeism in war production plants should, as a matter of fairness, go to the root of the trouble, and it is good to note that such investigation is being made. When the actual causes of idleness among war plant workers are ascertained and understood, the remedy can better be found, whether through disciplinary measures or legislation.

There is no denying the fact that the question of personal absenteeism is one of the most serious problems lately confronting the nation, nor the fact that something should be done about it.

But it is only fair to note that some of the idleness and lay-offs is not the result of personal inclination on the part of the workers. E. F. Fisher, president of the Fisher Body Division of General Motors, is pointing this out in an effort to create a better understanding of the problem. There is lack of it, he says, not only among workers but also among many in business and governmental work.

What sometimes appear to be inexplicable interruptions of work are, in fact, excusable, Fisher says, and is due to conditions. "Frequent engineering changes are required immediately to meet the continually changing conditions on the fighting fronts," he explains. "Frequently materials must be quickly transferred to other—and for the time being—more important projects. Sometimes schedule changes must be made in the middle of a day's production to meet an emergency requirement."

Fisher was addressing employees in making this explanation and he noted that these interruptions are the result of war and that they are something we are all up against. But he urged the workers to work to the utmost each day with all the resources at command, in spite of them, because the soldiers at the front cannot wait. "When the boys in the foxholes are running low on munitions, they can't take a few days off to wait for more," he said. "They must fire every gun as long as it will fire."

Such explanations should serve to ameliorate the absenteeism problem, and it would be wise for both management and labor to give them emphasis. Check-ups should disclose who are deliberate or repetitive shirkers, and unions could fine them or employers report them to the draft boards; wherein, as Secretary Perkins has said, added legislation would not be necessary.

## Governor Bricker Speaks Out Well

DAY BY DAY the fourth-term advocates seem to be becoming more firmly convinced that Governor John Bricker, of Ohio, the man several prophets have picked as the Republican nominee for president, has the inside track for the designation. Governor Bricker chose the occasion of a speech to Republican wheelhorses in Nebraska for his initial utterance in the national campaign. His words were carefully chosen and are being studied as an indication of the course he will pursue in the campaign next year if he is chosen banner bearer.

The governor went after the Roosevelt administration with respect to both manpower and food shortages, and outlined his ideas of the attitude America should take in the world after the war. He laid the food shortage to the "paradoxical program of attempting to achieve abundance and prosperity by killing off livestock," adding that "the travesty of this lies in the fact that starvation stalks throughout the world and hunger is at our very doors."

As for post-war America, Bricker declared that it "must be a land where private enterprise is secure, where the individual will be willing to venture, where the hope for individual initiative will outweigh the fear of loss."

That, indeed, is what it must be and it is what the people by overwhelming majority will demand, as this newspaper sees it, for as the governor said, "it is that spirit of adventure—of taking a chance—that has built America" and "if it lives, America lives."

## This Peace Menace Must Not Obtain

IT MAY BE ASSUMED NOW that the Axis countries know that they are going to lose the war—unless the United Nations begin to quarrel among themselves. That is a real danger, one that must be guarded against every moment. Hitler is an expert at dividing and conquering. Barring such a catastrophe, victory will be achieved by the Allies, and the Axis is fully aware of it. So are the peoples of the subject states.

This is demonstrated in the widespread uprisings in France against the German attempt to conscript an army of 400,000 laborers for the führer's vineyard. Simultaneously, a wave of reckless anti-Nazi sabotage is sweeping Belgium. In a single night a locomotive workshop, an electric power station, a mine shaft, some railway installations and a German-occupied chateau were dynamited.

These are signs of impending victory, or at least of the faith in it. If the thesis is accepted that Hitler, Mussolini and perhaps even Tojo foresee their defeat, then it follows that they are fighting for the best possible settlement they can get. They will fight in the field as long as they can, for that will give them time to plump for a negotiated peace—and there are some willing ears in the countries that comprise the United Nations.

A plausible argument for a negotiated peace is advanced. It will save thousands of lives of Americans, Britons and others. But if the Axis group is allowed to retain one shred of its authority and power, the foundation for the Third World war will have been laid and the sacrifice of another generation of youth will have been endorsed. This thing must be settled now, completely and for all time.

## St. Patrick And His Day

IRELAND, whose patron saint is Patrick, maintains a difficult and controversial neutrality under the stormy, shadowed western edge of a world war. St. Patrick's day is a good day, therefore, to get as far away from that war as possible, which we do. We might talk about Old Noah because—believe it or not, and we do not—early calendar aver that on March 17 Noah entered the ark. Instead, we say a word or so about St. Patrick, who died on March 17, 493, at the ripe age of 120, and also about the people to whom he means so much.

As his name declares, he was of patrician origin, and of vigorously combatant nature. This he showed not only in the agreeable incident of driving all snakes out of Ireland by beating—and busting—a drum, but by what he did to his enemies, the Druidical priests. He cursed their fertile lands, their rivers, their very kettles, which refused to boil, and then cursed the Druids themselves, the responsive earth opening and swallowing them up. Otherwise he was a gentle and genial person, one of his feats being to breathe on a pile of snow and ice which he had made his shivering followers collect, and soon there was a fine fire going.

There is plenty of fire and little of ice in the Irish blood. Other Americans, their fellow citizens, know these sons and daughters of St. Patrick as a folk who adapt themselves readily to any environment in which they find themselves, who make friends swiftly and keep them, who have perhaps more of sentiment and no less of energy than the generality of mankind, and whose blend of practical gifts with a dreaming quality embodies one of the most baffling and engaging paradoxes of human society.

It is becoming evident that if there isn't a food surplus in the United States next fall, it will not be the fault of the backyard gardeners.

When Uncle Sam feeds the entire world, he will need a plentiful supply of silverware, napkins, finger bowls and table decorations.

Something else that Washington should determine shortly is whether to standardize the simplification or simplify the standardization.

The biggest beauty pageants of post-war days will be the annual conventions of the WAACs, SPARS and WAVES.

Apparently nobody has thought how nice it would be if somebody placed a ceiling on taxes.

No one method but various plans will cure absenteeism. Thus, for instance, one company has had a practice of telephoning to a man's home the day he is absent. This has cured absences when the wife or mother finds out that the man in question is away from the job because quite often the telegram leads to some embarrassing questions when the worker who has been on a joy ride somewhere without the knowledge of his family attempts to explain the telegram.

The fact that workers have such high pay—given them to meet the rise in the cost of living but actually used for luxury spending—is doubtless another cause of absenteeism. Congress could with justification make a study of absenteeism before attempting to legislate and it will be found in the end that if discipline could be restored in industry, so that management can dismiss without fear of being accused of trumped-up motives that have nothing to do with the issue, the number of absenteers would diminish considerably.

Employers have been so intimidated and workers have been so encouraged to believe they are immune from discipline that the employer is often helpless in getting them to work.

They know how to get along without breaking the Surface Tension of the fluid they used for a road.

It's a very delicate tension, a thin skin that the water has, but everybody knows it's there. You can prove its existence by rubbing a needle with a little oil and making it float on the surface of water in a glass.

But the Water-Skater must live so delicately. He must be such a lightweight. He can never amount to much as long as he skates on the surface of water. All the higher animals, all the water creatures worth anything, wade right into the water. They dive deep and come up with something in their bills; they swim; they get wet all over; they go beneath that surface.

They too, has a Surface Tension and some people fear to break it. They develop a knack of sliding gracefully along without getting THEIR feet wet. They can't stand pain. They skip away from the tougher aspect of life. They evade normal strains. If they are women they shrink from having a baby. If they are men, they keep close to mother and think all women are trying to snap them up.

They make faint dimples on the surface of life.

They are Human Water-Skaters, who pick a soft pine and lavender existence, are afraid of sticks and stones and think they are safe. They think they are sane and wise and cautious and civilized. But they are NOT living carefully; they are living madly, rashly, wastefully because they are sliding over life and missing its best—missing agony and struggle and combat and triumph—and the man who misses these knows no more about living than the Water-Skater knows about swimming.

## Discipline Is Cited As Good Remedy For Absenteeism

By DAVID LAWRENCE

WASHINGTON, March 16—Absenteeism in industry has seemed to give encouragement to those groups of people who would like to see the prohibition of intoxicating liquors put into effect again in America.

To bring back the "speak-easy" and the bootlegger traffic which once made crime profitable without at the same time diminishing the craving for beverage stimulants is to introduce a so-called cure worse than the disease. It will be contended, of course, that enforcement could this time be made more effective but this is a fallacy because the manpower situation in city police forces has reached in some communities already a level dangerously low.

There is no certainty, moreover, that excessive drinking during weekends is the primary cause of absenteeism on Mondays in our war plants. It is true that the excuses given for absence often do list "headache" or "illness" but so also has illness or some other convenient alibi been given from time immemorial by the office boy who is absent the day of the circus or the opening ball game.

A scientific study of the reasons for absenteeism would probably reveal that millions of workers have moved from their homes to cities and towns where war plants are located and that the weekend affords the best opportunity for a father or mother to get home to see the family or for the unmarried man or woman to get back for a visit with companions and friends. Bus lines and trains are crowded. Night travel is difficult and many a worker finds it easier to start back on the three to five-hour return jaunt on Monday than on Sunday night.

### Some Other Reasons

There are, of course, other reasons. Fatigue, family difficulties, necessity for time to make purchases or to straighten out household affairs, a desire to visit a sick parent, problems of gas and food rationing—all these could happen and yet the answer given to the personnel managers in a plant might be recorded as "illness."

Absenteeism can be cut down by better co-operation between workers and management. This is easier said than done for today in many instances labor union politicians have erected such barriers between management and employees that the employers are practically forbidden to talk to employees except through "bargaining agents." The latter, of course, are not employees at all but either paid union officials or workers in other plants with no sense of loyalty to the employer but a feeling of partisanship for the fellow worker.

The old-time responsibility of workers to their jobs has been in many cases impaired by a new responsibility to labor union rules.

### Employers Threatened

The Wagner Labor Relations law which has had the desirable objective of encouraging collective bargaining is enforced in such a way as to threaten employers who attempt to discipline workers for not staying on the job. To leave such things in the hands of committees of union officials or plant committees does not mean the application of stern measures but a debate and a possible grievance that can become tangled up in such a fashion as to threaten graver consequences for the employer than absenteeism. Not long ago some workers in a Detroit war plant walked out because the management tried to discipline a few workers for violating the no-smoking rule.

Employers have been so intimidated and workers have been so encouraged to believe they are immune from discipline that the employer is often helpless in getting them to work.

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**Uniform Divorce Laws Are Sought By Sen. Capper**

By BEATRICE FAIRFAX, Noted Authority on Problems of Love and Marriage.—Copyright, 1943, King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Sen. Arthur Capper, of Kansas, mild-mannered, gray-haired, usually gray-clad, with the softest voice imaginable, has again tried to do something about our crazy divorce laws, which differ in almost every state.

For twenty years, Sen. Capper has offered a resolution calling for a constitutional amendment giving Congress power to ask uniform marriage and divorce laws. Once the

resolution advanced as far as a weeks' residence. Others demand three years.

**Mental Cruelty Bugaboo**

One would think that the recent ruling of the Supreme Court that Nevada divorces were valid in other states, would make some clarifying legal spectre. One man got a divorce necessary for the whole marriage and divorce situation in this wife opened the window wider than country, but it hasn't. In one state he liked it. Another got a "mental" divorce for any cause. Other states told the children ghost stories before they went to bed. Still another

defined "mental cruelty" as keeping a pistol too handy in case of burglars, the husband contended. This "mental cruelty" plea was accepted by the court.

**Wyoming "Follows Leader"**

Wyoming, seeing the enormous revenues reaped by her sister state Nevada, on the six-weeks, residence plan for divorce, has now petitioned to play the nice little game of "follow the leader." Court recognition of decrees in the so-called "divorced mill" states has the discriminatory

effect of making divorce a luxury, a social affair, involving states' rights, sectional feeling, religious and social viewpoints.

However, Sen. Capper is undismayed. Believing that such a bill across the constitutional amendment recognizes that the poor have their marital troubles as well as the rich. Women's clubs have passed resolutions endorsing uniform divorce laws. Church organizations have appointed commissions to study it. But such legislation is not popular on "The Hill." It's too controversial.

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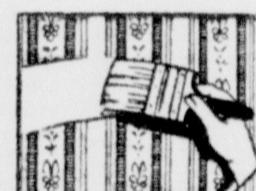
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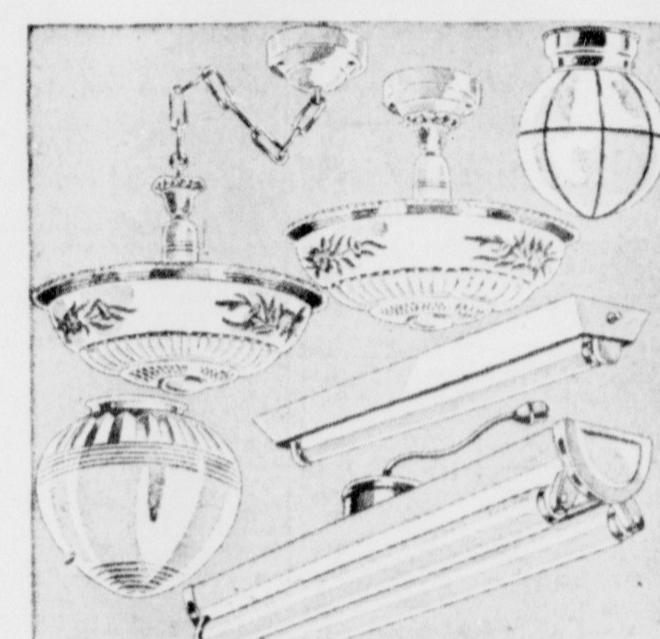
Dries in 40 minutes without paint smell! Paint in the morning and use the same room that evening!

**COSTS YOU LESS!**

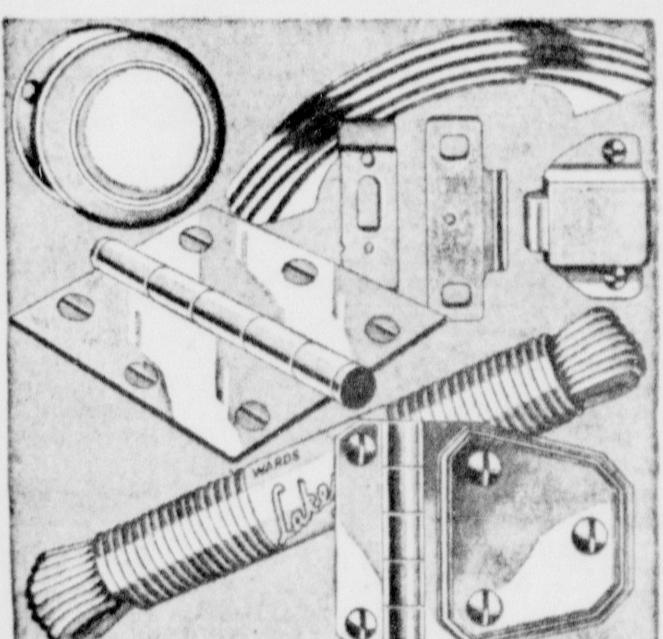
Thins with water! (No oil or turpentine!) 1 gal. Resintone plus  $\frac{1}{2}$  gal. water gives 1 ½ gals. paint!

Rinses off immediately with water, from hands and brush. Yet after week to set, washable!

LOOK for Resintone advertisement in leading national "home" magazines!

**LIGHTING FIXTURE SALE!**

Kitchen Fluorescent. Bulbs included. Sale! .... 6.59  
Fluorescent Bath Bracket. With Bulb ..... 4.12  
Kitchen Light. Snow-white Glass Shade ..... 6.2c  
Crystal Dining Room Drop ..... 9.19  
Living Room Ceiling Fixture ..... 6.95  
Porch Globe with a Copper-Finish Holder ..... 89c

**HOUSEHOLD HARDWARE SALE!**

Inside Door Lockset. Smart design. Reduced to ... 58c  
Cabinet Hinge. Chrome plated, Sale Price! pair ..... 22c  
Cupboard Catch. Nickel plated ..... 8c  
Cupboard Handle. Chromium plated ..... 20c  
Sash Cord. Pliant, smooth ... 50 ft. .... 39c  
3½" Door Hinge .. 24c ... 4" Door Hinge .. 33c

**GLOSS OR SEMI-GLOSS WALL PAINT**

Quart **75¢**

You can't buy better! Both these famous Super-quality finishes dry hard in 6 to 8 hours! Both are washable, long-wearing, dirt-resistant! Reduced! 4 days only! 1-coat Flat Wall Paint. Qt. 68c

**PENETRATING FLOOR SEAL**

Quart **84¢**

No need to recoat, once you've used it! Just touch-up worn spots separately! Never leaves rings or stains! Because it penetrates, it lasts longer! Gallon covers 600 sq. ft. Reduced price.

BUY WAR STAMPS! ON SALE AT  
**Montgomery Ward**

BALTIMORE STREET AT GEORGE

PHONE 3700

**MCCRORY'S**  
5-10 AND 25c STORE  
BALTIMORE STREET

USE YOUR CREDIT .... Any purchases totaling \$10 or more will open a monthly payment account.  
SEE OUR CATALOGS .... Come to our catalog department for thousands of values not in store stocks.



# Evil Genius Directing The Nazi U-Boat Drive

By JOHN PAUL ADAMS  
Author of "War Comes to Us" and  
King Features War Observer

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Grand  
Admiral Karl Doenitz—his name  
and works are far less well known  
than they should be.

Even to so-called experts. Last  
January one commentator broad-  
cast Doenitz had been relegated to  
a minor post because of failure of  
his U-boat campaign. He could not  
have been any more inaccurate.

**WAKE UP YOUR  
LIVER BILE—**

Without Calomel—And You'll Jump Out  
of Bed in the Morning Ready to Go

even for a radio gossip.

Naval chiefs in London and Washington regarded U-boats as the toughest problem faced by the United Nations on any front, that U-boats were doing more damage than they did in World War I. And Doenitz's disappearance from the Kriegsmarine in Berlin had a more ominous explanation: he had been elevated to supreme commander of the German navy, over his old friend and Hitler's pet admiral, Erich Raeder, and he had moved his headquarters to Brest, France, to intensify the submarine warfare which already threatened to make the toll exacted of Allied shipping so high as to be insupportable.

Rendezvous with Japs

The liver should pour out about 2 pints of bile juice into your bowels every day. If this bile juice is slow to move it may not digest. It may just decay in the bowels. Then gas bloats up your stomach. You get constipated. You feel sour, sick and the world looks dim.

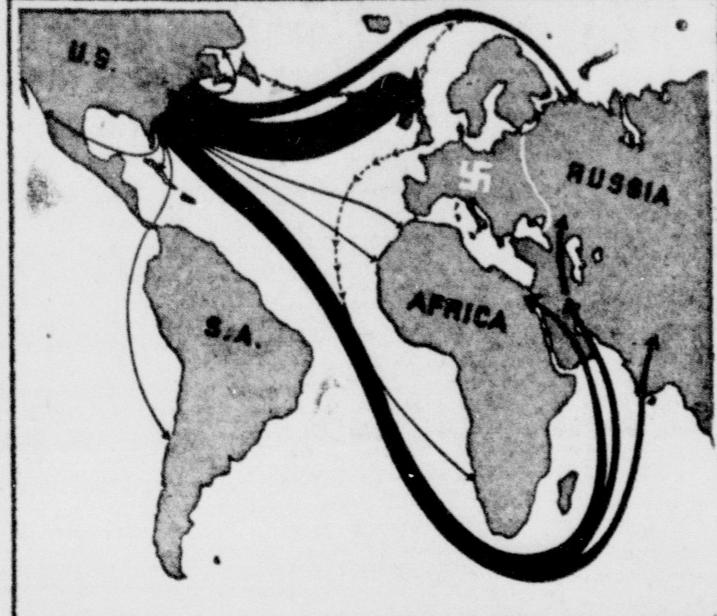
It takes those good, old Carter's Little Liver Pills to get these 2 pints of bile flowing again and make you feel "up and up."

Take a package today. Take no chances.

Effective in making bile flow freely. Ask

for Carter's Little Liver Pills. 10¢ and 25¢.

Advertisement



LIFE-LINES of the United Nations, from a Lend-Lease map released by OWL. Wolf-packs concentrate where lines are heaviest.



NO FORM of sub warfare is too

ruthless to Karl Doenitz, now grand admiral of the Nazi navy.

their construction at inland points or their transportation overland or by ship to secret bases for assembly. He capitalized the German experience with the cargo submarine Duetschland, which eluded the Allied blockade at will before the United States entered World War I, in "milk cow" underwater craft, to supply U-boats with fuel, ammunition and food at sea. This expanded their usual 12,000-mile cruising range without making them bigger.

While naval chiefs of other nations thought in terms of bigger submarines—submarines capable of carrying planes, for example—Doenitz planned better small ones. He continued to see 100 small subs as more valuable to Germany than 25 big ones, particularly if you employed the small ones in the Rudel system. The Allies had developed the convoy system in the last war, so Doenitz evolved this wolf-pack scheme of attack. The wolf-pack has turned out to be a highly successful tactic, despite all the new protections designers have sought to devise against the torpedo. It worked as Doenitz said it would: a dozen or two dozen subs trail a convoy night and day, waiting for bad weather, poor visibility, a letup in the defenders' vigilance, and stragglers, to dash in like wolves and cut out one ship after another. Best estimate is that he now has between 500 and 700 subs at his command.

#### Simplifies Operations

You have to figure on subs having a short life under the best of conditions, and the smaller ones obviously are easier to replace, particularly in a long war in which material and labor shortages inevitably become factors. Doenitz also figured to simplify the subs as much as possible, to make both operation and the training of crews easier. He wanted no shortage of manpower intervening.

Doenitz remembered the mutinies of officer-crewed crews that led to the breakdown of the German submarine service in 1918 and raised the initial revolt at Kiel. He made the submarine crews men apart took full account that their work imposes the most serious physical and mental tests of any armed branch, and emphasized democratic relations between officers and men. He quarreled with Himmler over arrests of U-boat crewmen "whose nervous condition at the end of a tour of duty sometimes led them into utterances that the Nazis distorted into sedition."

At least one American seaman, Archie Gibbs, who was an unwilling guest on a U-boat after his ship was torpedoed, has told of the derision with which one sub man's "Hell Hitters" were greeted and the contempt shown the political commissar aboard.

#### Expanded Sub Menace

Doenitz prepared for the inevitable aerial attacks on sub bases by drawing up plans for concrete "fun holes" in which subs could be harbored. (These were built, after the Nazis overran France, at Lorient, Brest, St. Nazaire and other Atlantic ports.) He expanded the scheme born of World War I, for manufacture of U-boats in sections, with interchangeable parts, permitting

it would be wrong to leap to any conclusions about this. It simply means that Doenitz is one of the officer class that is the backbone of German militarism, which has always had nothing but contempt for politicians in the government, regardless of party label. It does not consider the existing regime's interests necessarily identical with the best interests of Germany. It may neglect its duties to the regime, but never its duties to Germany. The government may change, but there will still be Germany, and if one war is lost, there is always another one in which victory can be gained.

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#### Timely Crochet



by Louis Wheeler

Today we are all more than ever aware of the blessings of our "daily bread." Here's a lovely way to remind your family—by making this filet crochet tablet set in fine cotton. The eighteen-inch scarf can be crocheted in any desired length. Pattern 574 contains directions and charts for scarf and mats; stitches: list of materials required.

Send eleven cents in coins for this pattern to The Cumberland News, Needcraft Department, 82 Eighth Avenue, New York, N.Y. Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Over Doenitz's old desk in Kiel there was a motto: "Die Tat Ist Alles!"—"The deed is all."

Knowing this, you never make the mistake of supposing that Doenitz's personal displeasure with Nazis would ever make him capable of becoming a Darlan. He has been so far-seeing in other respects. It is to be supposed he has also visualized the possibilities of defeat, and has chosen the promising subordinates to whom it will fall the task, as it was his, to reconstruct under the very noses of the peace commissioners a new submarine fleet.



#### ALL-VEGETABLE LAXATIVE

In NR (Nature's Remedy) Tablets, there are no chemicals, no minerals, no phenol derivatives. NR Tablets are different—just different. *Partly vegetable*—a combination of 10 natural materials carefully formulated over 50 years ago. Uncoated or candy coated, their action is dependable, thorough, yet gentle, as millions of N.R.'s have proved. Get a 10c Convincer Box. Larger economy sizes, too.



NR TO-NIGHT. TOMORROW ALRIGHT!

#### JUST RECEIVED

## 500 NEW BOOKS

29c

Grosset and Dunlap Reprints of

## POPULAR NOVELS

Original Editions  
Sold at 2.50 and 3.00

49c

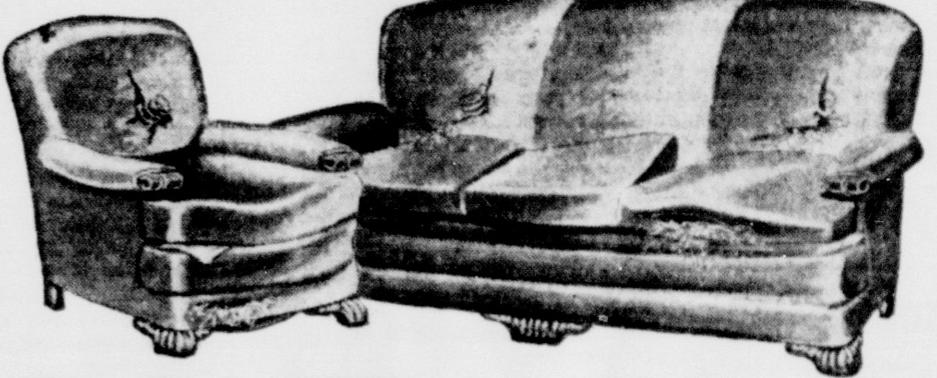
LARGE SELECTION OF  
Games and Jig Saw Puzzles

## HILL'S TOY STORE

45 North Centre Street

"IT'S UNPatriotic to be WASTEFUL"

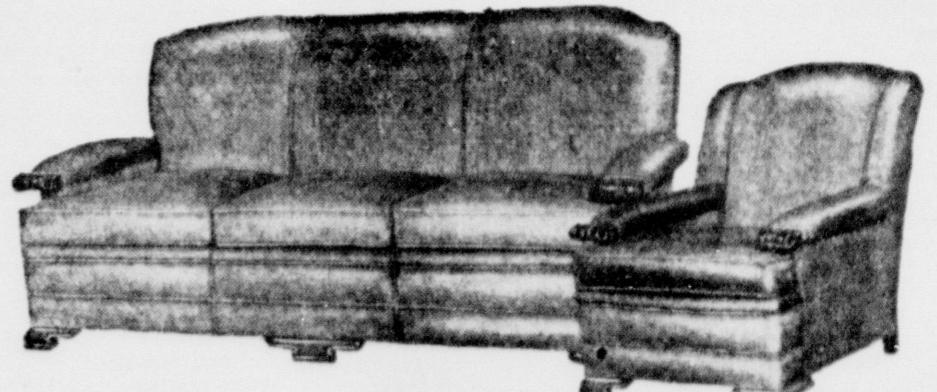
No matter how badly they  
are tattered and worn—



DON'T throw that old  
SOFA and CHAIR AWAY!

You Can NOW  
have them—

FACTORY RE-BUILT  
at amazingly  
LOW PRICES



NEWS FLASH—War Production Board prohibits use of springs in new furniture after Nov. 1, 1942.

HERE are the  
things the fac-  
tory will do . . .

- Each piece is stripped down to frame.
- Frames are carefully rebuilt.
- Springs are retied & woven with high grade twine.
- New webbing, new denim, new cotton felt, new filling put in where needed.
- All exposed parts of frame are expertly refinished.
- NEW COVERS of your own selection are put on.
- Each piece is sterilized.

Through our connection with a well-known furniture factory we are enabled to make this unusual offer to our many friends and customers. In view of government restrictions and the limited stocks of living room furniture available this offer is exceedingly timely and in line with the national policy to make the things we now have last longer. And it all can be done easily and quickly. Simply drop in at our store, make your selections from the manufacturer's extensive sample book of cover materials, tell us when to call for the pieces, and in a short time the rebuilt furniture will be back in your home—as good, as lovely, and as serviceable as it ever had been.

E. V. COYLE'S  
45 Baltimore St. Cumberland

## Shoulder-to-Shoulder Responsibility

The conscientious pharmacist  
works shoulder to shoulder with  
the physician in the interests of  
public health. His function as an  
adjunct to the doctor's services  
cannot be denied. Our prescrip-  
tion department is operated more

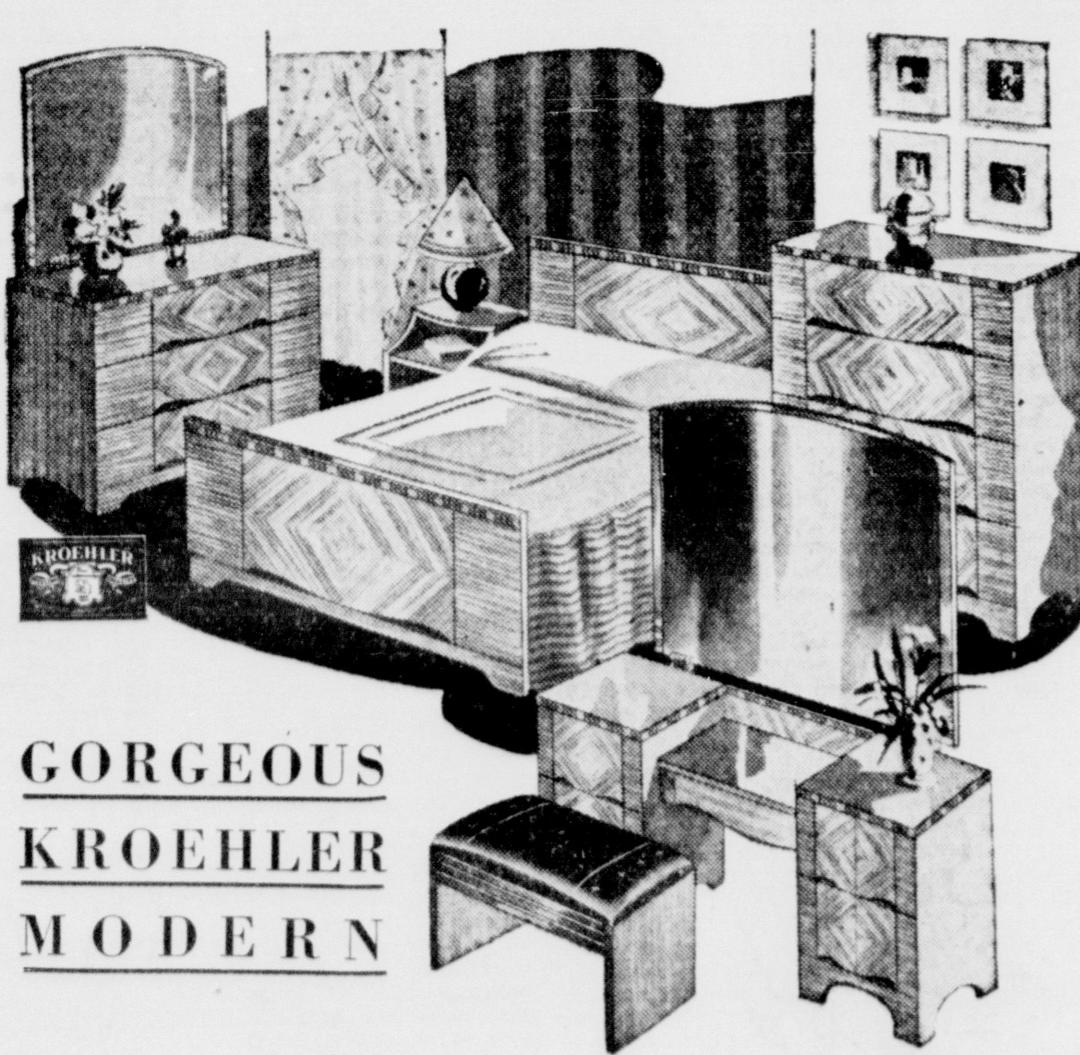
for the benefit of physicians who confide in us,  
more as a contribution to your health and general  
welfare, than for financial gain. You can bring  
your prescriptions to us with the assurance that  
they will be filled exactly as the doctor ordered,  
with the finest materials to be found in the mar-  
kets of the world.

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Western Maryland's Leading Prescription Centre  
Corner Bedford and Centre Streets  
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## GORGEOUS KROEHLER MODERN

Beautifully styled with finest materials and Kroehler Sterling Quality Construction throughout—Exquisite Comb-Grain Oak Veneers . . . Solid Oak exposed parts and interiors with center drawer guides. Dustproof throughout . . . Hand-rubbed lacquer finish gives added loveliness. See this gorgeous suite today! Chestrobe available instead of Chest of Drawers, if preferred.

See Our 25 Model Rooms

**Millenson's**  
317 Virginia Ave.

## W. Va. Sanitarium Superintendent Is Removed by Neely

**Dr. K. M. Jarrell Is Given No Reason for Dismissal from Post**

BECKLEY, W. Va., March 16 (AP) — A notice removing Dr. K. M. Jarrell of Beckley as superintendent of Pinecrest Tuberculosis Sanitarium in Beckley was served today upon the superintendent on orders of Governor M. M. Neely.

At Charleston, the governor said Jarrell's resignation had been requested but it was not forthcoming and the dismissal order was issued.

Appointments to state institutions are made at the will and pleasure of the governor.

Jarrell, who has served as Pinecrest Sanitarium superintendent since his appointment by Governor H. C. Kump in 1933, said that he received yesterday a letter from President Robert Roth of the State Board of Control and today a letter from Governor Neely but in the latter "there was nothing definite."

"I want to get out and I think I will," Jarrell said. "I am going as far as I am concerned, but I want to be checked out officially. I don't want to be checked out without an accounting and I want it to be done right."

Dr. Jarrell said he thought he would depart by March 20, and indicated that was the date upon which Neely wanted him to leave.

The governor said at Charleston that appointment of a successor would be announced later and withheld comment upon the reasons for asking Jarrell to leave.

The 62-year old superintendent is a lifelong resident of Raleigh county. He graduated from the University of Maryland Medical School in 1906 and has practiced at Beckley since 1914. He is a member of the staff and part owner of the Raleigh General Hospital.

He has been a member of the Raleigh County Democratic Committee since 1938 and at present is its chairman.

He was named in 1933 to head the state's newest tuberculosis sanitarium to succeed Dr. George F. Grisinger.

## Roosevelt

(Continued from Page 1)

ingress to co-operate with other United Nations.

He refused, however, to be drawn into direct comment on the resolution introduced in the Senate earlier in the day by Senator Ball (D-Minn.) on behalf of himself and three other senators, favoring an international policy force to keep the peace.

### Willkie Applauds Resolution

This resolution was warmly applauded by Wendell Willkie, the 1940 Republican nominee, who telegraphed: "congratulations on the resolution which you have jointly introduced with Senators Hatch, Hill and Burton. Let me know if there is anything I can do to help." Hatch and Hill are Democrats, from New Mexico and Alabama respectively, and Burton is an Ohio Republican.

At Mr. Roosevelt's conference, a reporter opened the discussion of international matters by telling the president there is criticism of post-war planning on the grounds we should win the war first. He asked for comment.

Mr. Roosevelt said he did not think that was worth comment, that the critics were dealing in glittering generalities.

A question followed regarding the Senate resolution, and the president said there was no news on that.

"Are other nations able to understand what the American policy is?" He was asked, and replied with his expression of belief that they do."

There previously had been indications that the administration thought the Ball resolution went too far at this time. When it was introduced, Chairman Connally (D-Tex.) of the Foreign Relations committee told the Senate neither the White House nor the State Department has indicated approval of it in its present form.

### Connally Makes Statement

Connally said he believed it necessary that some international agency be set up with military and naval support to enforce its decisions, but added he would regret to see the Senate at this time plunged into a bitter and almost endless debate over controversial questions.

Other discussions appear likely in the North African cleanup, notably that of General Auguste Nogues, resident general of Morocco, London sources said.

## AUDITION WINNER



### Partial Agreement Made between Union And Kelly-Springfield

The Kelly-Springfield Tire Company and its subsidiary and Local 26, United Rubber Workers of America, have reached an agreement on all points at issue except wages and union security and these two points are now before the War Labor Board for determination.

Agreement has been reached on grievances settlement, guaranteed departmental seniority for men in the armed forces, vacation and maternity provisions, and shift privileges for employee representatives on the Labor-Management committee and for top union officers during their term of office.

### Master Policy

(Continued from Page 1)

which conducts the war against the U-boats around the British Isles.

Representing the Canadians were Rear Admiral V. G. Broder, naval member of the Canadian Joint Staff Mission in Washington; and Air Vice Marshal N. R. Anderson of the Royal Canadian Air Force.

Others attending the meeting, apparently as observers and advisers, were Major General C. P. Gross, chief of the United States Army Transportation Corps; Brigadier General W. T. Larson, commander of the First Bomber Command at Mitchel Field, N. Y., and J. E. Cushing of the War Shipping Administration.

### May Become Permanent

There was speculation that the conference group would function as a permanent organization for the exchange of information useful in meeting new situations as they arise. The assignment of new forces and reassignment of old forces when U-boat concentrations shift to a new area are among the problems constantly before the American and British high commands which might be handled in this manner.

One of the characteristics of U-boat operations is, in the words of naval men, to "roll with the punch." Thus they concentrated on British waters until sea and air counter-attack forced them further out into the North Atlantic. In the fall of 1941 their most active area of concentration was south of Iceland. By February, 1942, they were wrecking havoc along America's virtually undefended coastal shipping lanes.

Rapid construction of ships and planes in this country during the first six months after Pearl Harbor resulted in driving the undersea raiders away from the Gulf of Mexico and into the gulf and Caribbean from which during the fall and winter they moved in force into the Atlantic again, along the South American and African coasts, the sea routes to Gibraltar and the main ocean lanes leading across the North Atlantic to England and France.

Thus the Allied commands have been faced with the necessity of shifting their protective forces from time to time and routing convoys to provide a maximum of safety.

### Three Main Methods

Authorities say there are three main methods of defeating the U-boats, two offensive and one defensive. The primary offensive method is bombing of U-boat construction and repair centers. This aerial campaign has been carried on for months by British and American air forces based in England. Despite its terrific destructive effects, the best information here is that the Germans are still building submarines faster than they are being sunk.

The second offensive method is to send out destroyer-type surface craft to hunt down and attack the submarines in the places where the wolf-packs congregate along the Allied convoy routes. In connection with his announcement March 5 of the construction of a new type destroyer escort ship especially for anti-submarine work, Secretary Knox said the crews of these ships would be trained to fight in teams.

The third and defensive method of winning the battle of the Atlantic is the convoy system. Warships involved in convoy work have as their main responsibility the protection of merchant ships from undersea attack. They may drive submarines away from convoys but normally are not free to chase them any great distance.

The Nazis are now believed to have a total force of between 300 and 500 undersea craft. Secretary Knox used the smaller figure at a recent press conference, but other authorities said he undoubtedly was ultra-conservative. Of this force they have had somewhat more than 100 subs in operation in the Atlantic at any one time this winter.

Under the bill, all persons must pay by June 15 the second quarter of the taxes on 1942 income. Unless a person elects to pay off 1942 completely and go on a current basis, the money collected through the withholding levy in the last half of 1943 would apply to the last half of the obligation against his 1942 income.

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Other discussions appear likely in the North African cleanup, notably that of General Auguste Nogues, resident general of Morocco, London sources said.

"Giraud translates a fine speech in swift action," said the Evening Standard in an editorial requesting the two French leaders to unite in the struggle to restore France.

"What had become a clash of personalities may be ended now by an agreement on principle," the newspaper added.

"These two men, aided and advised by their allies, can do more than rally France to one banner. They can set down a precedent that will guide the United Nations as one by one the peoples of Europe are released from Nazi bondage—a precedent that democratic principles henceforth will determine all Allied politics."

"Here indeed would be an Allied success as exciting as the triumph of Tripolitania and militarily almost as important."

Leather for heavy-duty shoes comes from the hides of cattle more than five years old.

Leather for heavy-duty shoes comes from the hides of cattle more than five years old.

## COAST GUARD PUP AND PEACH



### Court Grants Divorce Same Day Suit Is Filed In Circuit Court Here

Associate Judge William A. Hustler signed a divorce decree yesterday afternoon only a few hours after a bill of complaint was docketed by Christine G. Dickel against Ellsworth J. Dickel. The couple married here February 12, 1936 and lived together until September 15, 1938.

The court, in granting the divorce, gave Mrs. Dickel the right to assume her maiden name, Christine G. Oldaker.

There are no children born of the marriage.

Estel C. Kelley represented Mrs. Dickel as attorney.

## Wage

(Continued from Page 1)

when the time comes to vote on them in the board. Asked whether he felt the board decisions have been dictated by other governmental agencies or persons, as implied by the AFL members, Davis said: "No I do not. If I did I would not be chairman."

Davis Cites Brynes's Powers

He added that newsmen knew that Brynes had certain controlling powers and that where a decision affected price ceilings he had the power to stay the board's action.

The WLB chairman said there are precedents for reopening cases but would not comment further on that point. Asked about price stabilization, he said he thought it had been "remarkably successful," considering the size of the country and the program.

Roger D. Lapham, industry member of the board, asked to comment on the AFL proposal, said:

"They forgot that congress passed an anti-inflation act approved by the president Oct. 2, 1942, requiring the War Labor Board to stabilize wages as of Sept. 15, 1942. If the AFL wants inflation they should ask Congress for it."

**"Little Steel" Inflexible, Says AFL**

The WLB, which is charged with interpreting wage stabilization policies, is a tripartite body on which labor, industry, and the public has equal representation. The labor representation is equally divided between AFL and CIO.

The AFL petition, referring to the "Little Steel" formula, said the board's difficulties are due mainly to attempts to apply an inflexible formula to a flexible and changeable situation." The little steel formula provides for maximum wage increases of fifteen per cent over January 1, 1941 rates, in lieu of compensation for rising in living costs.

The petition said the national cost of living as of last January had risen more than twenty per cent in the preceding two years while only fifteen per cent was allowed to offset that rise. It added that "when a worker uses forty per cent of his income to buy food alone and the cost of food had jumped thirty-three and six tenths per cent since January 1, 1941, no overall statistical figure indicates with complete accuracy what has actually happened to that worker's standard of living."

**Six Births Are Reported in Hospitals**

Surviving are four sons, W. W. Smith, Cumberland; Harry E. Smith, Great Cappon, W. Va., for John Nelson Smith, 77, Great Cappon, who died Saturday morning at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Isaac Barthlow, Security, near Hagerstown.

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Hersch, 102 Decatur street, yesterday afternoon in Memorial hospital.

Mr. Hersch died Monday morning, Mrs. William Keller, Mrs. Gretchen Bishop, Mrs. Harry Beneman, Mrs. Milton Beneman, Mrs. Boncer, Mrs. William Crandall Jr., Mrs. Albert List, Lewyn Davis, Josephine Coleman, Patricia Hogan and Caroline Radcliffe taking part.

A son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin H. Gordon, he is survived by his parents, three brothers, Ira and Alec, at home; Benjamin, Jr., associated with the army in Texas, and one daughter, Marie, at home.

**JOHN N. SMITH**

Funeral services were held Monday in the United Brethren church, Great Cappon, W. Va., for John Nelson Smith, 77, Great Cappon, who died Saturday morning at the home of his daughter, Mrs. Isaac Barthlow, Security, near Hagerstown.

**MRS. EVA LAING**

Mrs. Eva Laing, 85, of Washington, D. C., mother of Mrs. Estella E. Gibson, formerly of Cumberland but now a resident of Washington, died Monday. Surviving is another daughter, Miss Sue Laing, also of Washington. Funeral services will be held today.

**DOUGLAS BAUER RITES**

Funeral services for Douglas H. Bauer, 12 Columbia street, former clerk in the office of the clerk of the circuit court, were held yesterday afternoon at his late home with the Rev. Dr. H. Hall Sharp officiating. Interment was in St. Luke's Lutheran cemetery.

Pallbearers were R. LeRoy Critchfield; Dr. G. Frank Malin, Leander Schmidt, Frank E. Smith, Fred P. Keyser, William E. Landefeld. Masonic rites were held at the grave.

Among those attending the services were Howard D. Bauer, Los Angeles, Cal.; Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Olson, Williamsport, Pa.; Dr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Harned, Oakland; Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Warner, Addison, Pa.; and Mrs. G. Clinton Uhl, Mt. Savage.

**MRS. SARAH PRICE**

Mrs. Sarah Virginia Price, 83, widow of John W. Price, died Monday at the home of her daughter, Mrs. T. T. Mann, Piney Grove.

Besides Mrs. Mann, Mrs. Price is survived by ten children, Mrs. Philip Fletcher, Mrs. Russell Fletcher, Charles, Harrison and Frank Price, all of Piney Grove; James Price, Hancock; Walter Price, Bedford Valley, Pa.; Luther Price, North Rose, N. Y.; Mrs. A. C. Hardy, Paw Paw, W. Va.; Mrs. Edward Elvsteen, Pepin, Wis.

Also surviving are seventy-two grandchildren and forty-seven great-grandchildren. Seven of the grandchildren and two great-grandchildren are now serving in the armed forces.

**Holy Name Society Will Present Flags to Church**

Two flags, the American and Papal flag, will be presented to Peter and Paul church, Sunday April 11, by the Holy Name society.

The flags will be provided by a committee comprised of Mrs. Thomas F. Conlon, Michael Reinhart and Joseph F. Challing.

**Runaway Boys Held**

Three runaway boys, two of the brothers, were taken into custody at 4:20 p. m. yesterday by Off. Dorsey E. Nicola, of the Baltimore and Ohio railroad police. They were held in jail city while police attempt to contact their parents. The brothers are from Kingwood, Pa., and the other boy is from McKleton, Pa.

The normal population of the land of Crete, in the Mediterranean, is about 400,000.

Cyclonic storms originating in the Monsoon sea strike northern Australia between November and April.

his widow, Mrs. Lauriston Wiser Fogerty, one daughter, Adele M.

Fogerty, a sister, Mrs. Thomas N. 1932. He was a member of St. Mary's Catholic church.

Surviving besides his parents are

## 'SHAMROCK' FOR AXIS



## Red Men To Hold Birthday Banquet

Tonkaway Tribe Will Mark Forty-seventh Anniversary Sunday

A joint celebration marking Pan-Sachems Day and the forty-seventh anniversary of the organization will be held by Tonkaway Tribe No. 120 Improved Order of Red Men, Sunday, March 21, at the "Wigwam" 25 Bedford street.

Thirty-two past sachems of the tribe will be honored at a meeting scheduled for 2:30 p. m.

At 6 p. m. an anniversary banquet will be held for the local organization which was founded in 1896.

State officers, members, their wives and friends of the tribe are invited to attend the banquet. A program of entertainment is being arranged for the occasion.

## SCOUT LEADERSHIP TRAINING COURSE WILL BE GIVEN

A leadership training course will be given during the week of April 6. Mrs. John Moncer reported at the meeting of the Girl Scout Council yesterday afternoon at the little house. The drive to secure seventy-five leaders was discussed and committee reports were given.</

**PEAS**

17-oz. can  
Green Giant  
Brand  
13 Pts. Required

**CORN**

12c  
12-oz. can  
Del Monte  
Niblets  
8 Points Required

**CRISCO**

3-lb. jar  
Vegetable  
Shortening

**68c**  
GIVE TO THE  
RED CROSS

BOUILLON CUBES HERB OX	7c
EGG NOODLES ENCORE BRAND	17c
SPAGHETTI OR MACARONI ANN PAGE	4c
PEANUT BUTTER ANN PAGE	33c
PREMIUM CRACKERS N. B. C.	33c
OYSTER CRACKERS COLONIAL	17c
CORN STARCH STALEY'S CREAM	15c
BISQUICK CONTAINS SUGAR AND SHORTENING	31c
WHEAT CEREAL RANGER JOE HONEY-FLAVORED	25c
GLOSS STARCH STALEY'S CUBE	15c
CLIMAX WALL PAPER CLEANER	24c

**A&P SUPER MARKETS**  
AMERICA'S LEADING FOOD DEPARTMENT STORES—WHERE SMART WOMEN SHOP AND SAVE



**St. Patrick**

**1943 Style**

Like the patron Saint of Ireland, the modern St. Patrick sallies forth to drive the forces of evil from the world! To give him Bullets and Bombs.. Ships, Planes and Tanks is your job! He is prepared to give his life! Will you loan your dollars?

**L. BERNSTEIN**

**L. BERNSTEIN**

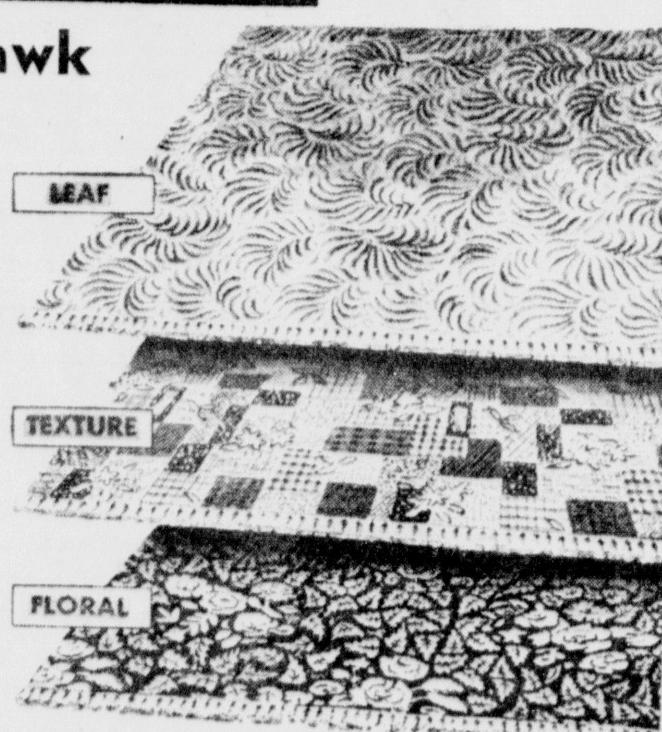
"Cumberland's Largest Furniture Industry"

**9x12 Mohawk**

**RUGS**  
**29.95**

\$1.25 Weekly!

If you want a rug that's soft and rich in appearance, and durable in quality, yet must remain within a budget . . . then here's your "buy!" Just arrived, these springy, closely woven rugs are available in a selection of lovely leaf, floral and texture patterns!



**Sparkling 9x12 Felt Base RUGS**

**RUGS**

You'll like the sparkling, lustrous surface and clear colors of these durable felt base rugs! Stainless, easy-to-clean, they stand up under long, hard wear and remain colorful and new-looking. In your choice of many patterns and colors, in floral or block types, suitable for any room.

**4.95**

**Felt Base Yard Goods**  
Good quality, long-wearing, felt base in a selection of beautiful patterns and colors. 6, 9, and 12 feet wide.

**49c Sq. Yd.**

**9 N. CENTRE STREET**

**Day Experiences May Cause Night Terrors in Child**

Medical Examination and Study of Diet Urged by Physician

By GARRY C. MYERS, Ph. D.  
I have been impressed recently with the large number of letters mothers are writing me about night terrors and other sleep disturbances in their children. Because of the war, we may reasonably expect even more of this. One mother writes, for example:

"My six-year-old daughter often wakes in the night screaming. When I go to her her eyes are as wide open as a rabbit's but she isn't really awake. It may take several minutes to calm her down, after which she usually sleeps till morning."

Some children will have several such experiences in a single night.

**Not Always Fright**

Not all violent sleep disturbances, however, indicate fright. For example, another mother writes: "After my boy of three has been asleep for about an hour, he wakes up crying, all out of sorts, dislikes everybody and acts as if in a trance, eyes glassy and hands grasping. When this has subsided after possibly a ten-minute period, he again becomes very lovable and his former self. He gets about twelve hours sleep at night and wakes up happy in the morning."

**Soothing the Child**

When your child has such a violent disturbance at night, go to him, of course. Speak gently to him. Application of a cool wet cloth or sponge to his arms and face may be necessary to awaken him. Even though his eyes be open he may not really be awake. If always the same parent ministers to him, he may not readily respond to anyone else. Parents should alternate in this ministry.

Next day, have your doctor make a complete examination, being sure to include his ears, throat and nasal passages, and go over the child's diet with him.

Then examine carefully the child's day experiences. Does he play hard for long stretches at a time without any breaks or quiet periods? Is he getting on well with other children? Does he have fits of temper? Might he be suffering from jealousy? How serene or excitable is the family atmosphere? How calm are his parents? Is he exposed by day to frightful stories told, read or heard from the radio? It may be well to keep the radio silent for several weeks, at least, and your own voices soft and low. Try to get more rest yourself so you can be calm and relaxed. Be liberal with affection; cuddle him now and then.

Even though the child may have few noticeable conflicts or frustrations during the day, and appear happily practically all the time, he can grow tired and over-excited at very enjoyable fun or by over-stimulation of his interest and imagination. Checking carefully on one of our children who had a period of night terrors at about the age of five, we discovered that the attacks came nearly always following a very happy thought stimulating day, as at building or creating with objects or words.

**Nervous Strain of War**

In these war days of so much nervous strain on all of us, we need to work on ourselves to calm down and to set the stage so our growing children will. Now and then a bit of gentle cuddling or quiet talk, or reading of carefully selected stories, can have a calming effect on the youngster. Here let me urge the importance as never before of the regular afternoon nap until school attendance interferes.

**Solving Parent Problems**

Q. My boy, seven, is a poor reader, according to his teacher. This teacher takes everything as criticism. I have written her but she ignores my letters.

A. Teachers are too busy to carry on a correspondence with parents. If you can manage yourself well and exercise the best social graces, go to see the teacher with a view to learning more about your son and how to help him at home with his reading.

**Remarkable Treatment****FOR PAIN OF STOMACH ULCERS**

Due to Gastric Hyperacidity

**VITAMIN TABLETS**

Are you tortured with the burning misery of too much free stomach acid? Use of the famous VITAMIN TABLETS is bringing comfort and relief to hundreds of such cases. Simply great pleasure can be had from these tablets. Von's Tablets have done for them. This gentle formula aims to neutralize irritating acids and to soothe and relax the sensitive stomach surfaces. If you suffer symptoms of stomach ulcers caused by too much acid, or you suffer from indigestion, gas, heartburn, etc., turn to this cause—you, too, should try Von's for prompt relief right at home without rigid liquid diet. Get \$1.25 trial size. Available in \$2.00 and \$3.50 sizes. At your druggist. —Advertisement

**VITAMIN Headquarters**

"The health of the people is really the foundation upon which all their happiness and all their powers as a State depend." —DISHAELI

We are ready to help you with a complete line of Vitamins.

**RAND'S**

Cut Rate Self Service

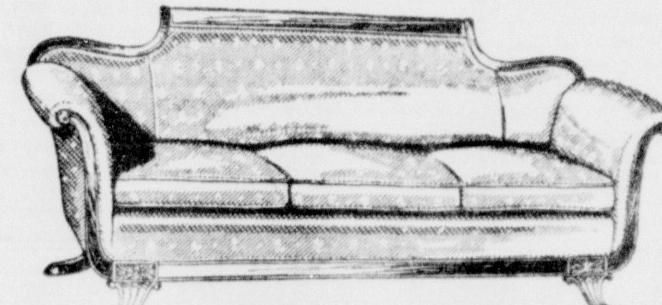
86 Baltimore St.

**BENEMAN & SONS**

W. Md.'s Leading Furniture Store

**Select From 32 Pieces Your Dining Group To Fit Your Room**

All pieces in the famous "Travis Court" group are again on display. Authentic in design, expert craftsmanship, made of fine mahogany, hand rubbed to a mellow patina, these pieces will prove family heirlooms. There are six different buffets, four chinas, various size tables and many different types of chairs . . . Typical of a harmonized group is our March special: Serpentine front buffet, Early American China, Duncan Phyfe extension table and six Hepplewhite chairs (mahogany or butt walnut) . . . \$219



**Tables by Imperial**

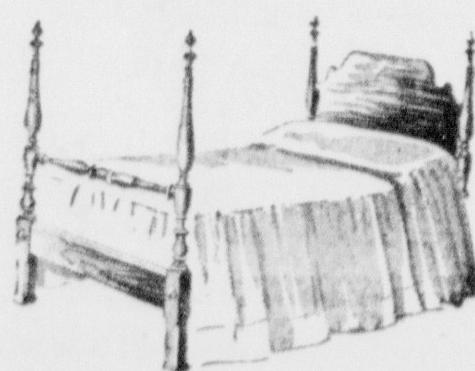
Nothing adds more beauty and usefulness than a distinctive Imperial Table. Typical of these is a pie-crust lamp table (registered and certified) at **\$14.95**

**Duncan Phyfe Sofa**  
**\$109**

More for your money in lasting comfort a period sofa provides permanent beauty. Solid mahogany frames this lovely sofa is featured in gleaming satin stripes of soft rose color and is typical of the many fine sofas now on display and irreplaceable.

**18 Century and Colonial Bedroom Suites at Values Not To Be Duplicated**

Now is the time to do over your bedroom. Our Springtime exhibit includes superb values in fine mahogany veneers, solid honduras mahogany, solid cherry and solid hard rock maple. Then too, if you're modern minded you'll find the widest selection in Cumberland. You may choose a group, too, to fit your room, your taste, your budget. You may choose groups, for example, using a four poster bed, a sleigh bed, footless bed, a chair back bed. You may select from various size pieces. You may budget your room from the most inexpensive that's good to the finest that's made. Suites from \$89 up.



## Turkey Freed Her Women—Now They Make Nation Independent



DRUMS OF DOOM for slavery of the harem.

By MUHTAPHA BEDOIN  
King Features Correspondent

Turkey, still delineated in America as the land of harems, has outdistanced all anti-Axis nations in mobilizing women for civilian and military responsibilities. The key-stone commonwealth of the Moslemmedan peoples five years ago completely revolutionized its attitude toward women and at present boasts less sex prejudice than probably any other country in the world.

Ten years ago, before the clouds of global war began to hover over Europe, Turkey granted women the right to vote and gave them full equality in participating in the affairs of the land. Within that time women came out from behind the traditional veils of the fabled harems to carry an unparalleled share of the work of the nation.

Emancipation of Turkish women was largely the work of the late great Kemal Ataturk, creator of many reforms.

Coming from all walks of life there are 17 women in the Turkish congress. Scores of women sit on the benches of Turkish tribunals. The right to vote was instantly accepted by the women and the percentage who exercise their right to vote far exceeds that in the United States.

Women were organized into auxiliary corps for Army service (WAAC) years ago. They have been utilized on a large scale in other branches of the armed forces. For years they have proved their value as instructors in civilian and military aviation.

### Real Equality

In Turkey women are regarded as potentially a man's equal in any line of work. Virtually no prejudice, on the grounds of sex, exists anywhere in the country in any line of work. In going through this quick transformation, Turkish women "westernized" themselves. They dress in the styles set by American and British women and pattern their fads after those which become popular in those nations.



KEMAL ATATURK — To Turkish Women a Moslem Lincoln



UNVEILED: Ankara statue commemorates emancipation.

As a liaison student between the United States and Turkey, it is my observation that American women have not realized the full significance of the equality they won, theoretically. To achieve actual equality, there should be a score or more of women in congress, several women governors, many women federal judges and women in every masculine occupation and profession.

American women have taken their equality too lightly and have been negligent in putting their rights into practice. The scarcity of men under wartime conditions has opened countless places for them in the ranks of both civilian and military life and out of this experience may develop a position of greater scope for American women in the life of the nation.

### Berlin to Bagdad

Turkey, and Turkey alone, stood between Germany and her greatest ambition—the opening of a trade route with the Middle East, expressed in the famous slogan of both World War I and World War II—“Berlin to Bagdad.”

From the outset of the current war Turkey's sympathies rested with the Allies. Adolf Hitler sent his ablest diplomat, Ambassador Franz von Papen, to court Turkish favor.

The Turks entered into trade agreements with the Nazis, usually the opening wedge for the Hitlerites. However, Turkey was shrewd enough to demand armament and locomotives and other heavy steel products for her foodstuffs.

Delivery of these goods by Germany would have weakened her fighting power considerably. The Nazis went through the fol-de-rol of signing the trade agreements but, as the Turks anticipated, could not fulfill their end of the bargain, which nullified the pacts.

In 1939 Turkey entered into an agreement with the Allies as a non-belligerent and geared her foreign policy to that of Russia. The collapse of France placed Turkey in a precarious position as the main obstacle to Berlin's ultimate war objective and the Turks decided that neutrality would be most prudent.

The American people will become

more familiar with Turkey through the medium of the movies. Ali Ipar, young Turk capitalist, has formed a production unit with Everett Crosby, the crooning Bing's brother.

The first film to be placed before the camera's will be “Istanbul,” authored by Ipar, and will center around wartime military and diplomatic maneuverings around Turkey.

Ipar, the son of Hayri Ipar, Turkish munitions and sugar magnate, has introduced himself to American show business on previous occasions. He purchased complete ownership and control of the musical production, “The Chocolate Soldier.”

One studio has announced plans for production of a current wartime picture with Turkish locate, “Date-line—Istanbul.” Another studio has registered the title, “Constantinople” for production.

### Strongly Pro-Ally

Turkey has remained geared to Russia in her foreign policy. And since the Soviets have blasted any doubts as to their ability to hold their lands against the Nazis, the Turks have swung farther and farther toward the Allies.

Experts credit Turkey with the ability of placing more than 1,000,000 well-trained and Allied-equipped troops in the field. The prospect still persists that the Nazis might try to force their way through Turkey into the Middle East—more particularly, in the wake of the disaster of their thrust through the Caucasus sector.

The Nazis tried to circumvent Turkey by way of Russia.

Now they may tackle the Turks head-on.

If they do they will now have the fully mobilized might of Turkey's manpower facing them—because her womanpower has been mobilized, too.

## 1,000 Kent Workers Given Increase

BALTIMORE, March 16—(P)—A five-cent-an-hour wage increase for more than 1,000 war workers at the Kent Defense Corporation plant, Chestertown, Md., was announced today by the Baltimore Office of War Information.

The OWI said the increase, retroactive to Jan. 25, 1943, had been approved by the Regional War Labor Board in Philadelphia upon recommendation of its wage stabilization director, Dr. William N. Loucks.

Hourly pay rises of 2.5 cents were allowed guards at the same plant, bringing their rate of pay to the same level as that paid guards in similar plants in the area.

The OWI explained that the wage boosts were approved primarily to bring the Kent plant's pay scale into line with that already existing at the Triumph Explosives, Inc., plant, Elkton, for which the Kern Corporation acts exclusively as subcontractor.

The Kent plant manufactures detonators used by the United States Navy. The two firms are located within thirty-five miles of each other.

The OWI said that because of the demand for detonators workers at the plant "have been working under extreme pressure," adding that

Are you on full-time home duty? Then you'll need both versions of Pattern 9261 by Marian Martin. "A," with its scalloped edges, makes a dainty tea apron. "B," in a sturdy cotton, is fine for heavier work.

Pattern 9261 may be ordered only in sizes small (32-34), medium (36-38), large (40-42). Small size, view A, requires two and one-fourth yards thirty-five-inch; five and seven-eighths yards lace edging; view B, two yards thirty-five-inch, one and five-eighths yards ric-rac.

Send sixteen cents in coins for this Marian Martin pattern. Write plainly size, name, address, style number.

An extra ten cents brings our Spring Pattern Book—a whole collection of economical wartime styles.

Send your order to The Cumberland News, Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth street, New York, N. Y.

"only one other increase of five per cent has been granted the employees since Jan. 1, 1941.

Affected by the increase of five cents an hour were all line workers, line foremen, powder mixers, janitors, assistant building foremen, maintenance and warehouse employees, stenographers, telephone operators, "set-up men" and machinists.

The board failed to act on an increase requested for building foremen, holding that these employees were outside its jurisdiction and as executives came within the jurisdiction of the salary stabilization division of the United States Treasury department.

## 28 New Bills Are Offered in House

### Two Apron Versions



9261

Marian Martin

ture houses entirely at this session of the legislature.

Speaker Thomas E. Conlon (D-Balto Fifth) introduced a bill giving the state police superintendent authority to make regulations for state policemen, and permitting him to fine troopers up to \$25 for violations.

Delegate J. Milton Dick of Allegany county, Republican floor leader, introduced a bill requiring the governor to name minority representation on all state boards and commissions.

Delegates from the Eastern Shore and Tidewater counties were busy marshalling forces for the expected battle on the net fisheries bill while conservation commission backers sought to have the measure killed.

A letter from Glenn L. Martin was placed on every delegate's desk today urging them to oppose the bill to aid conservation authorities. Martin, who explained that he

had a "deep personal interest" in fish and game conservation, also included a letter from Secretary of the Interior Ickes declaring that he was "in accord with the conservation principles for the commercial fisheries of the state of Maryland outlined by the aircraft company president."

Martin's letter to the House of Delegates membership expressed regret that the House committee had found it impossible to delay their consideration of House Bill 468 until a group of citizens interested in conservation could rearrange their time to appear before the committee.

It has been estimated that about 70 billion dollars will find its way into the normal channels of United States business in 1943.

### BUY BETTER QUALITY TO LAST LONGER . . .

Compare for Value  
with our  
LOW PRICE POLICY

### NEW COATS and SUITS for Spring

**17.75**

- PRICED FOR CASH
- NO CREDIT CHARGE

Style classics in beautiful materials. Wide assortments in all sizes.

EVERYTHING  
PRICED FOR CASH  
• NO CHARGE FOR CREDIT •

**JULIAN GOLDMAN**

82 BALTIMORE ST.

### BUY WAR BONDS TODAY!

Published in cooperation with the Drews Cosmetic and Allied Industries by Makers of VICKS VA-TRO-NOL • VICKS VAPORUB VICKS INHALER • VICKS COUGH DROPS

VVVVVVVVVVVV

The milk of mother seals is ten times richer than cow's milk.

**TO WOMEN**  
Who Want Extra Money  
Now that you are working  
—you can get \$25—\$50—  
\$100 on your own. See or  
phone us today for a pri-  
vate talk.

Sale, Confidential Service  
No delay—repay the easy way.

**Millenson Co.**  
Irving Millenson, In Charge  
106 S. Liberty St. Phone K-4-4.

To save taxpayers time and trouble in securing municipal licenses, many cities are centralizing and simplifying licensing procedures. A few cities even collect license and permit fees by mail.

**WORRY, WORRY, WORRY  
then HEADACHE!**  
**CAPUDINE**

### Short Story Has a Squishy Ending

WICHITA, Kas., (AP) — Like to write your own ending to a story? Here's a three-second workout:

A lady boards a crowded bus. She's carrying a sack. "Eggs, be careful, please," says she, as she moves in. The bus gets more crowded. The lady holds the eggs, protectively, in front of her.

"Step back, please," shouts the driver. "Squish, squish," echoes from inside the sack.

Sure, the lady had a temper.

**LAST CALL!**



## INNERSPRING MATTRESSES

Yes, we still have a few, but when these are sold there'll be no more for the duration, since steel spring wire is a vital material in war production plans. So check your bed equipment NOW and take advantage of this last opportunity to replace worn, uncomfortable mattresses and springs.

### SPECIAL QUALITY FEATURES INCLUDE:

- ★ Oil tempered innerspring coils
- ★ Prebuilt borders, air vents, handles
- ★ Thick layers of felted cotton and sisal
- ★ Sturdy reinforced coil springs

### CONVENIENT TERMS ARRANGED

Piedmont, W. Va.

*The Acme Furniture Co.*  
"Furniture That Pleasees"

73 N. Centre St.  
Cumberland  
Phone 96

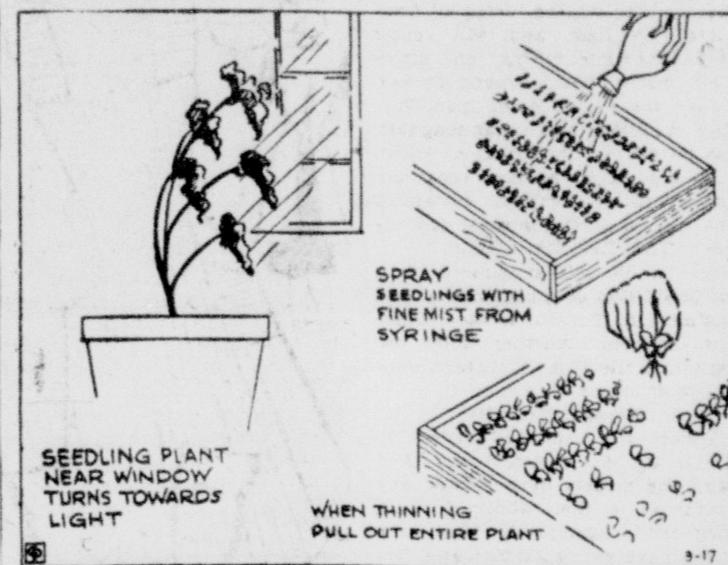
**Everything  
must  
be  
Correct**

**Rx JUST AS YOUR DOCTOR  
WANTS IT FILLED!**

When you leave a prescription at any one of our stores you may feel absolutely confident that it will be filled exactly as your doctor specifies. Only capable, registered pharmacists with years of practical experience are entrusted with compounding of prescriptions at "Peoples". After your prescription has been filled it is double checked to verify its correctness. This is done for your safety. Your health is a precious asset... let a master pharmacist compound your prescription just as your doctor orders. The correct filling of prescriptions is the most important duty at PEOPLES. We fully realize our responsibility.

**PEOPLES SERVICE DRUG STORE  
74 BALTIMORE STREET**

## Today's VICTORY GARDEN-GRAPH



### Selective Service for Seedlings

By DEAN HALLIDAY

As Victory Garden seedlings make their appearance flats should be placed where they will receive full light. Leggy seedlings are the result of lack of light and overcrowding.

As illustrated in the accompanying Garden-Graph, if plants are being grown near a window the flat should be turned every few days in order to keep the plants growing erect, instead of leaning towards the light as they will.

After the seedlings have appeared the best method of watering is by sub-irrigation, but if this is inconvenient use a syringe as illustrated. With a syringe one can spray the plants with a fine mist and thus

avoid the danger of washing the soil away from the tiny roots. Morning is the best time for watering in order that the plants may go through the night in a dry condition.

When seeds have been planted too thickly, or when maximum germination has resulted, seedlings are apt to be overcrowded. Thinning should begin early. At first only every other plant needs to be pulled out. Do

not pinch the plants off at the soil surface for the roots may rot and foster disease in the flat. Pull out the complete seedling as illustrated.

Collection boxes have been placed

in Baltimore, Annapolis, Bel Air, Easton, Frederick, Hagerstown, Sal-

**Save License Clips,  
Auto Club Urges**

BALTIMORE, March 16 (AP) — The automobile Club of Maryland urges motorists to save their vehicle license clip plates for scrap metal when the tabs expire next month.

Collection boxes have been placed

in Baltimore, Annapolis, Bel Air, Easton, Frederick, Hagerstown, Sal-

isbury and Westminster, at each of

the branch offices.

The club estimated that if all old

clip plates were turned in, the scrap

metal would approximate twenty-

eight tons.

More than twice as much spore dust of the milky white disease for control of Japanese beetles has been distributed in Maryland as in all the rest of the country, according to records.

## Sears Assistant Manager's Sale



## Cream Separators Reduced!



"Bears 'store' have posted or mailed selling prices in compliance with government regulations."

**Sears, Roebuck and Co.**

179 Baltimore St., Cumberland, Md.

**Wednesday Double Coupon Day!**

**TWO COUPONS WITH  
EVERY 20c PURCHASE**

**FREE!  
WAR STAMPS**



**MARCH VALUES!**

**123 SPRING FILLED LIVING ROOM SUITES**

To choose from at Wolf's now! For a better Trade-In buy at Wolf's. Overstuffed living room suites priced from . . .

BUY  
WAR  
BONDS

**\$89.00**  
\$1.25  
Weekly!

No Carrying Charges! Free Delivery!

**WOLF FURNITURE CO.**

38 N. Mechanic St. Phone 70 Opposite Md. Theatre

## Japan Is Showing More Interest in Burma-India Front

### SOLDIERS WEAVE GIFTS TO BUILD HOME MORALE

Observers Believe Japanese Want To Test Strength of British

**By GLENN BABB**  
Associated Press Staff Writer  
For the first time since the conquest of Burma the Japanese high command is showing a lively interest in the Burma-India front. A fresh division or two has been thrown into that rugged, jungle-clad battleground and a real effort made to thrust back the British and Indian forces which moved across the frontier above Akyab just three months ago.

A year ago such a Japanese attack would have spread alarm throughout the United Nations, where it probably would have been taken as the beginning of an attempt to invade India. But the day for that is long past. In spite of the political turmoil which has hampered the British effort to make India a great base for the eventual offensive to wipe the Japanese from the continent of Asia, Marshal Wavell has put together an army which probably could make short work of any serious Japanese attempt to invade "India is in a position to meet and defeat any attack against her soil," he declared only yesterday (Tuesday).

#### Feeling Out British

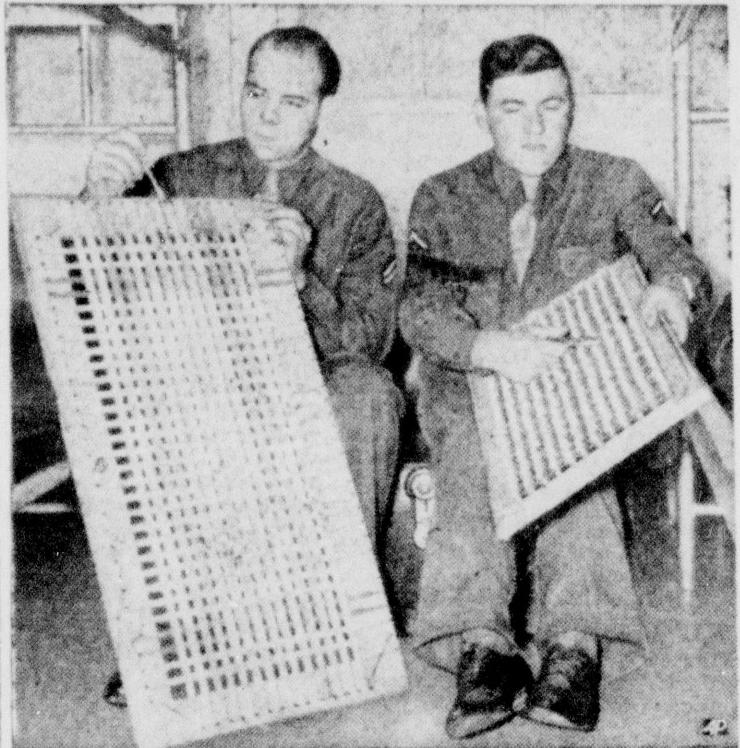
It is more likely that the Japanese are trying to find out just what strength has been concentrated in their rear before they open their spring or summer campaign in China. They know that it is any outside power is to interfere with their program for China in the next few months it must come from India.

China's hopes of sustaining this summer's enemy attacks, or carrying her resistance into the sixth year still depend largely on the extent of Allied, which is to say American help. Fortunately there is increasing reason for confidence that such help in more ample measure will be forthcoming. General Chennault has been given the newly activated fourteenth United States Army Air Force, which there is reason to believe will be a considerable expansion of his China air task force which has operated hitherto as an offshoot of the American air command based in India.

Lord Alwyn, who visited China recently as member of a British parliamentary delegation, disclosed in London yesterday with what slender resources Chennault has accomplished his near-miracles. With never more than twelve medium bombers and eighty fighters his command has destroyed 296 planes, probably destroyed 216 more. With an expansion to only thirty medium bombers, 110 fighters and fifty transport planes, Lord Alwyn went on, the Fourteenth United States Air Force "might play such havoc with the Japanese air force and their shipping as to compel the enemy to divert numbers of his fighter craft from areas where they could be ill spared and thus constitute a serious drain on Japanese air strength."

#### Expect More Planes

On the strength of the pledges



LESSON—Private Virgil Scaggs, at right, teaches Corporal Clifford J. Ryan how to engage in ancient art of cloth-making. They're in an M. P. Company.

#### AP Features

BALTIMORE.—The tradition of folks at home making sweaters and scarfs for men in service has been thrown into reverse. And Private Virgil Scaggs is responsible.

Private Scaggs, a broad-shouldered West Virginian, is also responsible for the wrinkles creasing the brow of his company commander, Lieut. John R. Reary, of York, Pa. For how, asks Lieut. Reary, can he maintain his military police company's reputation for toughness with Private Scaggs conducting regular classes in weaving?

It isn't that Private Scaggs is a sissy, either. He was 1941 wood-chopping champion of West Virginia and right now is the company's best shot with a rifle from 200 yards.

Neither are the seven or eight soldiers, including a sergeant, who sit on the edges of their bunks at Camp Holabird and try conscientiously to segregate fingers from thumbs at Private Scaggs' direction. They are among Lieut.

of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill and the promise implied in the dispatch of the Arnold-Dill Mission to Chungking it is reasonable to expect that Chennault will get at least the expansion suggested by Lord Alwyn. This would mean the diversion of only an infinitesimal part of the United States' plane production.

It is even reasonable to expect that he may get still more, perhaps some of those heavy bombers needed for blasting Japan's home cities. More and more the Japanese show they fear that the turn of Tokyo, Osaka, Nagoya and the heavy industry centers and ports of the Southwest is coming soon.

Topeka, Kansas, requires freight coming into the city to be sent "collect" instead of f. o. b. By paying the freight directly the city can take advantage of the exemption from the federal transportation tax granted to cities.

## Pilot of Chinese Corporation Visits Baltimore Home

### Capt. Chin Returns to Birthplace after Ten Years' Absence

BALTIMORE, March 16 (AP)—The No. 1 pilot of the Chinese National Aviation corporation, came home on a visit to Baltimore today, after an absence of ten years spent flying in far places.

Capt. Moon F. Chin, Baltimore-born Chinese-American, said he had some good stories to tell but few friends left here to hear them.

There was one time when his boyhood hero, Jimmy Doolittle, glanced nervously from the cabin of a plane the Baltimorean was flying as it circled low over Burma, and said, "I hope you know what you're doing."

Capt. Chin knew what he was doing.

#### Transports Celebrities

He knows so well that when Generalissimo and Mine. Chiang Kai Shek want to go on a trip in China, they call on Capt. Chin. When a visiting celebrity — for instance, Wendell L. Willkie — needs air transportation, they call on Captain Chin.

When the Chinese National Aviation corporation expects delivery of a four-engined cargo transport, they send Captain Chin to bring it back.

The CNAC sent him to the United States to bring back a cargo plane. And that's how he got his first vacation in ten years of flying.

Capt. Chin came as a passenger on the air route over the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, to the west coast of Africa, to Brazil, and then to Miami.

#### Father Operates Restaurant

While waiting for his plane and a crew, he came to Baltimore to see his father, Joe Chin, who operates a Chinese restaurant.

The 28-year-old American citizen attended a public and a boys vocational school before learning to fly at the Curtiss-Wright school.

He went with his mother to China when he heard that the CNAC was expanding. After serving as a copilot for three years he became a full pilot.

Capt. Chin married a Pekin girl who is now in Calcutta. His seven-month-old daughter was named by the Generalissimo himself.

"When I was flying the Generalissimo to the northeast front I asked him to name my daughter," the pilot said, "and he selected a name from characters which mean China-America."

#### Comments on Gas Problem

The gasoline problem is the chief bugaboo of the lend-lease route, Chin said. A plane taking off from the secret fields of Assam must carry enough fuel to make the round trip.

Last year Captain Chin was assigned to transport work with Brig. Gen. Claire L. Chennault's American volunteer group. His job was to ferry pilots, gasoline, spare parts and radio equipment for the "Flying Tigers." He helped move their base from Rangoon to Kunming, and from there deeper into China.

Capt. Chin will return to China as soon as the plane he is to take

## RHYTHM



LOVELY JANET BLAIR returned to the Maryland theater today in Columbia's "Something To Shout About," with Don Ameche and Jack Oakie also starred. Miss Blair sings and dances to Cole Porter's music in the new film, which was produced and directed by Gregory Ratoff.

### T. J. Ingersoll Named To West Virginia Post

CHARLESTON, W. Va., March 16 (AP)—T. J. Ingersoll, chief of the Public Assistance department's division of audits and accounts has been named acting DPA director by Governor M. Neely to succeed Raymond Kennedy of Grafton.

Ingersoll's appointment was made effective immediately.

Kenny left the office Saturday night after his nomination was rejected by the State Senate. He had held the post since April 1, 1941. Liquor Commissioner W. W. Downey of Martinsburg was the only major office holder who was not confirmed.

Ingersoll, a resident of Huntington, has been with the DPA in Charleston since it was created under the provisions of the public welfare law of 1936 and has been head of the division of audits and accounts since January 1, 1939.

### Montgomery County Bill Becomes Law

ANNAPOULIS, Md., March 16 (AP)—Governor O'Connor signed into law today an emergency measure granting the Montgomery county commissioners extensive authority to deal with emergencies of war, riots, insurrection, flood or other disaster.

The Montgomery County Civic Association asked for a hearing on the bill before the governor, and when it was held up yesterday the organization opposed the measure principally because it was not limited to the present war.

As originally written, the bill contained a provision which had rendered the act invalid at the end of the present war, but that section was eliminated in the House.

Seals on the Pribilof islands number about 2,380,000 and have a potential peltry value of \$100,000,000.

As soon as the plane he is to take

## Auto License Sales Are Three Per Cent Below 1942 Figure

### Elgin Cites Out-of-state Defense Workers as Cause of Small Decrease

BALTIMORE, March 16 (AP)—The Department of Motor Vehicles reported today 120,393 license plates had been issued this year, compared with 124,994 for the corresponding period last year.

This year's sales are only about three per cent below the 1942 figure, despite restrictions on vehicles, gasoline and tires. W. Lee Elgin, commissioner of motor vehicles, said the large number of out-of-state defense workers was a major reason for the sales holding up.

By April 1, the deadline for new plates, the department expects to issue approximately last year's total for the same period, which was 335,000. In all, over 500,000 plates were sold last year.

As a metal conservation measure the department issued one tab instead of the customary two. Elgin said thirteen tons of metal would be saved.

He explained that the new law specifies that two tabs be displayed, but added "we don't pay much attention to the law along this line under present conditions."

The single tab must be placed on the front of the old large license plate, he said. He cautioned motorists, however, not to remove the large rear plate. Its purpose now will be to aid law enforcement officers.

Elgin said legislation was now pending in the general assembly to permit the commissioner of motor vehicles to adopt whatever policy is necessary regarding the use of license plates during the war.

He predicted that two large-size plates would be issued next year, provided the "metal situation gets no worse."

### Lacy I. Rice Is Named Committee Chairman

MARTINSBURG, W. Va., March 16 (AP)—Lacy I. Rice, Martinsburg attorney and president of the Old National bank has been named chairman of the War Finance committee of the eight-county Eastern Panhandle area.

Rice will direct the group set up to assist the war savings staff committee in putting on a \$13,000,000 drive in the nation starting April 12.

### Five Murder Trials Are On Docket of Cecil Court

ELKTON, March 16 (AP)—Five murder trials are on the docket of the circuit court of Cecil county which opens Wednesday.

On the full bench of four judges will be Chief Justice Stephen J. Collins, Associate Judges J. Owen Knotts, William R. Horney and Albert Constable.

A new recruit in the United States Army wears out ten pairs of shoes in his first year, six annual thereafter.

United States Army shoe specifications are so rigid that only the top third of tanned hides are acceptable.

The island of Palmyra in the South Pacific was named after the American whalers which discovered it in the nineteenth century.

## MURPHY'S SPECIALS NOVELTY CURTAINS

Colorful Mexican patterns and novelty weaves. Tailored curtains suitable for any room in your home.

79¢  
PAIR  
CURTAINS—2nd FLOOR

## RAYON MARQUISSETTE TAILORED CURTAINS

Cream and springtime colors—Peach, Blue, Green, Rose and Canary. Come and see two colors displayed on one of our windows—it's something new!

- TUB FAST
- DIRT RESISTANT
- CUSTOM MADE
- LABORATORY TESTED

\$1.98

## PRISCILLA CURTAINS

Pin dot ecru marquisette. Slightly soiled. Reduced to only ..... 99¢  
PAIR

## Famous JAUNTS (NON-RATIONED)

Sports sandals and ties in all sizes from 3 up to 8

OTHERS 1.29 to 1.98

#### FAMOUS MAKE

## SLACK SUITS

With style details that are usually in higher priced garments. Colors—Blue, Luggage, Brown and Combinations. Sizes 12 to 18.

\$2.98  
SUIT

OTHERS 1.59 to 4.98

Give To The Red Cross Today

## G.C.MURPHY CO.

Cumberland's Largest Variety Store

### Non-Rationed Shipment

## PLAY SHOES

• Black  
• White  
• Tan  
\$1.75  
Pair

Genuine Mexican

HARACHA \$1.98  
SANDALS  
Pair

EXTRA SPECIAL SALE  
Boys' and Girls' Tennis Shoes 98¢

CUT RATE Shoe Store  
165 BALTIMORE ST.

### THEY MEET EVERY TEST

THE ARMY OF MEN AND WOMEN IN OUR GREAT MOTOR INDUSTRY

are an unbeatable combination. They met every test when they changed overnight to building better planes and tanks, better trucks and guns and other equipment. We Americans everywhere appreciate what they are doing to swing the tide of victory to our side.

BUY WAR BONDS  
WRITE LETTERS  
THE CIGARETTE THAT GIVES SMOKERS WHAT THEY WANT

**THEY MEET EVERY TEST with their MILDERT BETTER TASTE**

You'll find CHESTERFIELDS Milder. They have a Better Taste and smoke refreshingly Cool. Ask yourself what makes for 100% smoking pleasure and then light up the cigarette that satisfies.

Only in Chesterfield's Right Combination of the world's best cigarette tobaccos do you find all the good smoking qualities you want at their top-notch best. You Can't Buy a Better Cigarette.

## The Cumberland News

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 17, 1943

Second Section—Pages 13 to 20

THIRTEEN

**Dr. R. W. Work Is Speaker at Eckhart Defense Meeting****Cousin of Allegany County Director, Dr. H. S. Work, Is Co-speaker**

Dr. Emily V. Baker

FROSTBURG, March 16.—Dr. R. W. Work, civilian defense director for Allegany county, and his cousin, Dr. H. S. Work, were the principal speakers at the public meeting held Sunday in Eckhart school under the auspices of the Eckhart civilian defense organization.

The former explained the new civilian defense regulations and the latter gave a discussion of civilian defense activities in Hawaii. Sgt. Harold Carl, Maryland State Police, presided.

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**Draftee Honored**

Mr. and Mrs. Arch Hott, Midlothian, entertained Saturday evening for their son, William Henry Hott, who left today to be inducted into military service. Forty-four guests attended.

**Sea Scouts Registered**

Following a business meeting of Frostburg sea scout unit, S. S. S. Stevens, Tuesday evening at the home of Skipper John Kyle, registration cards were presented to Samuel Pfaff as first mate; John Neal and Herman Humbertson, coxswains; James Chambers, Donald Dishong and David Price as apprentices sea scouts.

Advanced awards were presented to the following: Samuel Pfaff, life scout; John Neal, ordinary sea scout. Long cruise badges were presented to John Kyle, Samuel Pfaff and John Neal and merit badges to David Price and Samuel Pfaff.

**Elks Plan Dinner**

A. Charles Stewart will be the toastmaster at the turkey dinner to be served to members of the Frostburg Elks at the Elks home, Wednesday evening, in celebration of St. Patrick's Day. Congressman J. Glenn Beal and Edward J. Ryan will speak. Following the dinner, there will be a floor show by professional entertainers.

**Services Planned**

The two Frostburg churches of the Evangelical and Reformed denomination, Zion church, East Main street, and Salem church, Broadway, are celebrating Lent together, under the direction of the two pastors, the Rev. George L. Wehler of Salem church and the Rev. Edwin R. Weidner of Zion church.

The mid-week Lenten services are scheduled as follows: March 17, Salem church, topic, "The Holiness of God"; March 24, Zion church, topic, "The Kingdom of God"; March 31, Salem church, topic, "The Will of God"; April 7, Zion church, topic, "The Providence of God"; and April 14, Salem church, topic, "The Guiding Power of God."

**Training Classes**

Frostburg parents, teachers, church leaders and others interested in the Boy Scout movement may attend the training classes in scouting, which started last night at State Teachers College and will continue each Monday evening for the next five weeks.

Two groups will be organized, one for those interested in the regular scouting program for boys twelve years and up and one for those interested in Cubbing for boys from nine through eleven years of age. O. P. A. has ruled that scouting is a community service program and that persons seeking training may use their cars provided they double up and reduce gasoline usage to a minimum.

**Births in Hospital**

Mr. and Mrs. William Brode, 122 McCullough street, daughter, Saturday morning; Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Bender, Frost avenue, daughter, Sunday; Mr. and Mrs. Robert Edwards, Mechanic street, son, Sunday; Mr. and Mrs. William Small, 202 West Mechanic street, daughter, Tuesday morning.

**Frostburg Personals**

Mrs. Pauline McKenzie Powell, this city, received word today that her husband, Pvt. David H. Powell, had been transferred from Jefferson Barracks, Mo., to the United States Army Air Base, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Corp. William Adams, son of Mr. and Mrs. David T. Adams, has been transferred from Camp Barkley, Tex., to the Fitzsimmons General Hospital, Denver, Col. He is attached to the United States Medical Corps.

Bernard M. Leese, Jr., hospital attendant, second class, United States Navy, who completed his "boot" training at Bainbridge, arrived home last night to spend a nine day

vacation.

Dr. R. W. Work is speaker at Eckhart Defense Meeting

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## LaSalle Cagers May Oppose WMI All-Stars Friday

Arrangements for Contest,  
Scheduled Here, Virtu-  
ally Complete

Looking for competition in order to keep in trim for the Eastern States Catholic interscholastic tournament March 25, 26 and 27 at Newport, R. I., the LaSalle High Explorers may meet the Western Maryland Interscholastic League All-Stars here Friday night.

Brother Gregory, LaSalle's athletic director, said last night that he has just about completed arrangements for the Explorers to meet the WMI All-Stars, but that he has had no reply to a message inviting Loyola High, Baltimore's scholastic champions, to meet the Explorers here next Sunday.

### Would Like Two Games

"We would like to play at least two more games before going to Newport early next week," Coach Slocum said. Several players who were placed on the WMI All-Star team have been contacted by Brother Gregory and all have agreed to participate in a game with LaSalle. The athletic director said that he is almost certain that plans for the contest will go through.

LaSalle has been advised of the selection of the fourth team of eight to be chosen to compete at Newport. The latest addition is St. Peter's High, of New Brunswick, N. J., winner of the tourney in 1938 and 1939. The other schools, in addition to LaSalle, are Bishop England High, of Charleston, S. C., and De LaSalle Academy, of Newport, the 1940 winner.

William J. Donovan, chairman of the luncheon committee of the Eastern States Catholic tourney, has completed arrangements for the speakers for the three luncheons during the event.

### Kennedy Will Speak

Thursday, the opening day, Mayor Herbert E. Macaulay, of Newport, will deliver the welcoming address and Sen. John H. Finn, temporary general chairman, will also speak.

Friday, Joseph Delaney, former football star at Holy Cross, and Patrick J. Kennedy, nationally-known basketball official, will address the players.

Saturday, Dr. Michael F. Walsh, former athlete at Holy Cross, and George W. Hoyt, dean of New England officials, will speak.

Pvt. Harry J. Watterson will again be the announcer at the games and luncheons. The committee has donated a trophy to be awarded to the school providing the best entertainment at the luncheons.

## Rocking Chair Loop Clubs Face Battles Tonight, Tomorrow

Lame Duck division clubs of the Rocking Chair Basketball League, with rosters "frozen" as of March 1, will engage in midweek contests tonight and tomorrow night.

The Celanese East Siders, who ended a three-game losing run Sunday by toppling Railway Express, will oppose the Celanese "B" Shift Spinners tonight at 8:15 on the SS. Peter and Paul school court with Otis Sterne as referee.

Two games have been arranged for tomorrow night, Cadillac's pace-setting outfit will meet the State Police on the SS. Peter and Paul layout at 7:15 and the State Guards will play Railway Express at the Central Y.M.C.A. at 8 o'clock.

Next Sunday's slate calls for East Side to meet Cadillac, Express to oppose the Spinners and State Police to tackle the Guards in Lame Duck battles and the B. P. O. Elks to engage the K. of C. in the Pop-time division.

## Bill Would Require State Racing Group To Appoint Stewards

ANNAPOLIS, Md., March 16 (AP)—A bill introduced in the State Senate today would require that the Maryland Racing Commission appoint two out of three stewards to serve at race meetings.

The bill, offered by Sens. Frank J. Bauer (D-Baltimore First) and Horace H. Bowling (R-St. Mary's), would provide that two stewards be appointed by the commission and one by the racing association.

At present, the commission and the association each name one steward, with the third named jointly by two appointees.

## The SPORT TRAIL

By WHITNEY MARTIN

NEW YORK, March 16 (AP)—We like the little speech Mel Ott made to his New York Giants when they assembled for the first time at their spring training camp at Lakewood, N. J.

Like it not only because of its words of wisdom, but also because it was so much a part of the little general himself, and you know he was speaking from the heart; saying something he actually believes and not mouthing trite phrases which, although the thing to say, would have a hollow echo of a yell in a barrel when uttered by anyone less sincere.

Ott warned his players to refrain from their time-honored habit of bellyaching, a trait which is apparent even in normal times when the athletes, billeted in a luxury to which they would like to become accustomed and with everything from climate to steaks cut to order for them, always found something worthy of a robust gripe.

And anyone who could find something to gripe about under such circumstances could have a gripping field day now with everything tougher than a morning after.

### Lucky To Play At All?

Ott figured there might be some players who might make a few odd comparisons between the present training setup and the setups of past years, and he also realizes that for a baseball player to complain about anything now is like a lobster in a pot begging somebody to start a fire under it.

The little general winds up with the sage observation that we're lucky to be playing ball at all; we're lucky to be alive, and if every man making his living today playing a game would keep that in mind the road would be a lot easier for pro sports.

Many citizens thought, when the mild little man took over the management of the Giants about a year ago, that he was too passive for the job; that he was too much of a gentleman and too considerate of the other fellow.

We don't think so. We always believed the idea that a ball club manager must be a loud, cursing chip-on-the-shoulder type was a fallacy, and we had gents like Connie Mack and Bill McKechnie to back us.

Air of Humility  
And now we have Mel Ott. The little general moved in as unobtrusively as he had first moved into the Giant lineup as a kid and proceeded just as unobtrusively to ease his way to records and a place in the hearts of fans that is occupied by comparatively few. Quiet, capable fellows like Carl Hubbell and Charley Gehring, and Jimmy Foxx have found that niche.

Respect is the basic requirement of a successful manager, and the little general always had that. Not only the respect of his teammates, but of opposing players, and even hostile fans.

With that ingredient, a firm will beneath the quiet exterior, and a thorough knowledge of the game he couldn't miss.

Now he is starting his second year, and starting it with a clear realization of the position of baseball in the scheme of things. There

## FOR THE GAME'S SAKE

BY LAWRENCE PERRY

NEW YORK, March 16—Watching characterizes the attitude of athletic directors of Rutgers, Brown, Dartmouth, Cornell, Navy, Harvard, Williams and Yale. In his capacity as graduate manager of athletics at this university, Asa Bushnell said that he has not considered any cancellations and has received none from forthcoming rivals.

A canvass of these institutions elicits the interesting fact that not one of them has seen aside its gridiron schedule and, with the exception of Fordham which is now engaged in revising its list of games for the coming fall, no important seat of learning has made any cancellations or otherwise tampered with schedules as they now exist. Your correspondent's findings are in accord with those of Asa S. Bushnell, executive director of the Eastern Intercollegiate Athletic Association, who says he has heard nothing other than that the affiliated colleges are standing pat and will so stand until the intercollegiate athletic outlook is clarified.

This clarification—at least so athletic directors think—will come next July, by which time the army and navy plans for induction of servicemen will be known in detail. So the coming summer will see either a wholesale ditching of present schedules, or wholesale changes, or they will stand as is.

### Beck To Get Tryout With Pony Loop Club

An all-around athlete at Allegany high, Don Beck will play baseball this summer for the Hornell, N. Y., Pirates of the Class D Pony League if present plans materialize.

Beck, who helped the Queen City Brewers capture the Pen-Mary League championship last summer, recently answered a letter of inquiry from the Hornell club and is awaiting his official document from the "front office." Hornell is a farm town of the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Outstanding in both football and basketball, Beck rates baseball his favorite sport. He is a top-notch catcher and a powerhouse hitting. He attended the Pittsburgh Pirates baseball school here last August.

Mel Nee, star hurler for the Centerville (Pa.) Reds who were defeated by Queen City in the Penn-Mar title playoff, is reported to have heard from the Pirates and is ready to embark for spring training.

### Washington College Drops Baseball, Track

CHESTERTOWN, March 16 (AP)—Intercollegiate baseball and track have been dropped from Washington college's spring sports calendar. Frederick W. Dumschott, director of athletics, announced today.

Transportation difficulties, the accelerated academic program and the increasing emphasis on intramural athletics were chief factors in the administration's decision to drop the sports, Dumschott said.

It is nothing of the arrogant attitude which brought baseball nothing but grief in 1917-1918. There is instead an air of humility.

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Mel Ott is going to see to it that his Giants don't offer that opportunity.

Don Hutson, Green Bay's pass-catching wizard, did not play football until his last year in prep school. Hutson weighs 178 pounds. He has rarely weighed two pounds more or less.

### A Typical Case

A case in point is Princeton. Old Nassau has football games scheduled with Rutgers, Brown, Dartmouth, Cornell, Navy, Harvard, Williams and Yale. In his capacity as graduate manager of athletics at this university, Asa Bushnell said that he has not considered any cancellations and has received none from forthcoming rivals.

"We are expected to go to Baltimore to play the Navy," said Asa, "and we expect to keep the engagement. Harvard, Dartmouth, Cornell and the rest of the elevens whom we expect to play are due in Princeton. I very much hope to be able to save such interference with railway transportation as would be implied in journeys of visiting teams to Princeton by transferring as many of our home games as possible to New York, preferably to some college gridiron such as Baker Field, but, where necessary, to the ball parks of the metropolis. Since, however, Rutgers is a close neighbor, our stadium is certain of at least one home game—if we are playing football next fall, which we hope to do."

As yet, neither Princeton nor any other institution of which this writer knows has been advised whether or not the navy will make a contract for the induction of its students. But in this respect some institutions, notably Columbia with hundreds of navy men registered there, already see clearly ahead—provided these navy men can find time for football—Consolidated News Features.

### Hoss Thief Today Gets Off Lightly

DODGE CITY, Kas., (AP)—A hoss thief was sentenced the other day in a Dodge City court, the first of his kind to run afoul of the law in quite a spell, old timers recalled. They said he was pretty lucky to be treated like a human being—and glanced with meaning toward Dodge City's old Boot Hill where a lot of guys are buried after swinging from a rope for stealing a hoss in these parts 60 or 70 years ago.

Some Pun at Marquette

Ted Carpenter, Marquette's ace utility tub-thumper, has to accept responsibility for this one. Learning that Marquette had a big sophomore tackle named Leonard Liss, Ted said a wag suggested that Coach Tom Stidham was trying to develop his team on a "Len Liss" plan.

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### Hutson Started Late

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## Durocher Likely To Play Only Few Games This Year

Rickey Expected To Make Deal for at Least One More Infielder

By JUDSON BAILEY  
BEAR MOUNTAIN, N. Y., March 16 (AP)—The biggest question facing the Brooklyn Dodgers as they started their spring training quiz this week was: "How many games would Manager Leo Durocher actually play?"

The best answer after one round of practice in the Army's big fieldhouse at nearby West Point appeared to be "few if any."

The Dodgers are going to be crafty, capable contenders for the National League championship again. They have good pitching and catching, an adequate if not notable outfield, and three-fourths of a fine infield—Dolph Camilli, Billy Herman and Arky Vaughan.

This reduced their pre-season problems to a lesson in fractions—sort of an "X" equal one-fourth" equation.

Before the Brooklyn daffiness boys came to camp it became customary to mention Durocher, the old master, with the first breath when discussing shortstops to fill the void left by Pee-wee Reese, who has donned an army uniform.

**Has Quite Kidding**

Durocher did not discourage this, but he has quite kidding since training has started. Where in December he said he might play seventy or eighty games, and in February felt sure of going forty, he now won't say ten for sure.

Scampering around in practice he still looks the smoothest, surest of all the Dodger infielders. But he is nearing 38 years of age and feeling it. As the result he makes a few magic motions to show the boys how a good shortstop used to look and then lets younger players sweat through the tough work.

Just what solution will be reached before the season opens April 21 is a matter for conjecture. The most likely is that Branch Rickey will make a deal for at least one other infielder—probably Steve Mesner, of the Cincinnati Reds. The Dodgers bought him some time ago, it will be remembered, only to have Commissioner Landis cancel the deal for technical reasons involving waiver rules. The same sale could be made again legally on April 1.

**Speculation Arises**

At any rate nothing definite about Brooklyn's infield is going to be known before that date, because Camilli and Vaughan will not arrive from California till the first week in April and makeshift infields are going to have to be used in every practice here. For the first drill Augie Galan was on first, Albie Glossop at second, Durocher at short and Herman on third.

This gave rise to some speculation that the 33-year-old Herman, who is slowing down at second, might be installed at the so-called hot corner with Vaughan moving to short. But it would have to depend on Glossop, a .225 hitter for the Phils last year, making good at second base and assuredly would be attempted only if the Dodgers are unable to obtain a capable shortstop or third baseman in a trade.

## Bing Crosby Named Athlete of Month

LOS ANGELES, March 16 (AP)—The home town has dusted off the laurel wreath again for Bing Crosby.

He was named Southern California's athlete of the month for February.

**Reason**—His newly won championship of the Lakeside Golf Club—which includes many top-notch players—for the third successive year.

## Fights Monday Night

(By The Associated Press)

Kansas City—Lee Savold, 195, Des Moines, knocked out Jack Marshall, 201, Chicago, (2).

Chicago—Clarence Brown, 200½, Chicago, knocked out Mickey Hayes, 192, Milwaukee, (3).

Providence—Ralph Zanelli, 146½, Providence, outpointed Gene Johnson, 141½.

Boston—Henry Chmielowski, 169½, Portland, Me., outpointed Andy Holland, 168½.

New York—William Williams, 158½, Chicago, outpointed Joe Carter, 158, New York, (10).

Holyoke, Mass.—Al Johnson, 152, New Haven, outpointed Jerry Florencio, 154, Brooklyn, (8).

New York—Pedro Flores, 154½, Puerto Rico, outpointed Artie Levine, 158½, New York, (8).

**AAU Cage Tournament**

(Second Round)

Chandler, Ariz., Williams Field 47, Sioux City, Ia., 38.

Fort Lewis, Wash., Reception Center 83, Butte, Mont., Boosters 37.

Alameda, Calif., United Engineers 60, Colorado Springs, Colo., Martin Jewelers 56.

## Football To Continue

The management of the Philadelphia Eagles is expecting pro-football to continue in 1943. Ticket orders are being taken.

## BALL PLAYERS BEGIN TRAINING --- BUT WHERE'S THE SNOW?



FIRST MAJOR LEAGUE TEAM to go into training, the Detroit Tigers found no snow and fairly pleasant weather at Evansville, Ind., as they went to work. Manager Steve O'Neill, second from right, leads his char-



IN THE SHADOW of "them that hills" near Tucson, Ariz., Hank Greenberg, slugging outfielder of the New York Giants, will raise chickens this season instead of playing ball. Hank is a farmer and his work is necessary for the war effort. Hank is 31 years old.

### Oaklawn Selections

FIRST RACE—Lookout Rascal, Extra.

SECOND—Maybell, Opal, Nancy Lee, THIRD—Son Ad, Prairie Dog, Yankee.

FOURTH—Selmaid, Mordecai, Patriot.

FIFTH—Marogay, Present Arms, Quizzie.

SIXTH—Spiral Pass, Incoming Sun.

SEVENTH—Bit of Sugar, Mokananne, Black Thrush.

EIGHTH—Calexico, Butcher Boy, All.

### Oaklawn Entries

(By the Associated Press)

FIRST RACE—Purse \$700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up; mile and a sixteenth.

SECOND—Selmaid, Mordecai, Patriot.

THIRD—Marogay, Present Arms, Quizzie.

FOURTH—Spiral Pass, Incoming Sun.

SEVENTH—Bit of Sugar, Mokananne, Black Thrush.

EIGHTH—Calexico, Butcher Boy, All.

### Fair Grounds Entries

FIRST RACE—Purse \$600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and up; mile and a sixteenth.

SECOND—Selmaid, Mordecai, Patriot.

THIRD—Marogay, Present Arms, Quizzie.

FOURTH—Spiral Pass, Incoming Sun.

SEVENTH—Bit of Sugar, Mokananne, Black Thrush.

EIGHTH—Calexico, Butcher Boy, All.

### Fair Grounds Results

FIRST RACE—Big Bim, 9:20, 5:20, 3:45, Rose.

SECOND—Dennis F, 9:00, 4:20, 120, Dodge City, 3:40, 2:40, Auld Lang Syne, 4:20.

THIRD—Early Delivery, 3:40, 2:40, 2:20, La Jocunda, 4:00, 2:40, Exemplify, 2:40.

FOURTH—Ground Play, 13:00, 7:20, 3:40, Green Bay, 3:40, 2:40, Commando, 4:20.

FIFTH—Noonday Sun, 4:40, 2:40, 2:20, Bilex Bay, 3:20, 2:40, Valdina Albert, 2:40.

SIXTH—War Hawk, 2:40, 7:40, 3:40, Night Edition, 4:00, 3:00, Taunt, 3:20.

SEVENTH—Exploded, 3:40, 8:40, 4:40, Bloodhound, 3:00, 2:40, Baby, 9:40, 4:40.

EIGHTH—Final Hour, 7:40, 8:40, 5:40, Pinheadette, 4:00, 5:40, Kneader, 3:20.

### Oaklawn Results

FIRST—Tide's Dream, 19:00, 7:40, 5:30, Apples, 3:40, 2:40, Nine Wall, 6:20.

SECOND—Commando, Too, 6:00, 3:20, 2:20, Fly, 4:30, 6:00, end Air Patrol.

THIRD—Early Delivery, 3:40, 2:40, 2:20, Miss Valdina, 4:00, Hi Gold, 3:10.

FOURTH—Spartiate, 3:40, 2:40, 2:20, Dove Pie, 2:30, 2:40, Ebony Edge, 2:40.

FIFTH—Carnival, 3:40, 2:40, 2:20, Chittenden, 5:10, 3:40, Chocolate Nite, 4:40, 4:40.

SIXTH—Little Hole, 11:30, 8:40, 3:40, K Rounder, 4:00, 3:40, Al ad Fei, 3:40.

SEVENTH—Brody, 11:30, 8:40, 4:40, Mahihound, 7:40, Lustrouse, 7:40.

EIGHTH—Oval, 8:20, 5:40, 3:40, Beau Inoue, 20:20, 7:40, Dullie, 3:40.

### STAR Brand!

Men's All Leather OXFORDS

20 Styles to Choose from

Widths A to EEE

Priced at \$3.95 to \$6.50

### THE HUB

and

ARMY and NAVY STORE

19 N. Centre St.

## CARS WANTED.

'39 - '40 - '41 and '42 Models

ALL MAKES

Your Car Is Needed In Defense Work

If you owe on your car we will pay balance due and give you your equity

## • SPOT CASH

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Mr. Norman

FORT CUMBERLAND HOTEL

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Men! Save On Fine

DRESS PANTS

Tweeds, Cords, Serge and

Worsted

\$1.95 \$2.95 \$3.95 up

Metro Clothes

Cor. Balto. and Mech. Sts.

Open Evenings 111 N. Sat. 111 10

## Lonaconing Will Honor Basketball Champs at Dinner

Affair Scheduled March 25 at Pythian Hall, Smith Announces

11 AM

12 PM

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# BIG FAMILY MAN BOSSES WORLD'S LARGEST UNION



Father of nine and the president of a Detroit auto workers' local with 80,000 members, Paul Ste-Marie, is a busy man. Mrs. Ste-Marie holds their youngest child.

## The Radio Clock

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 17

Eastern War Times—Commentary One hour for 15c, 2 hrs. for 50¢.  
(Clocks in programs as listed due to corrections by networks made too late to incorporate.)

\$10—Just Plain Bill, Dramatic—abc  
The Blue Band from Chicago—blu-west  
Dance Bands from Chicago—blu-west  
Are You a Genius? Quiz—cba-basic  
Junior Newsreaster for Childrens—mbs  
A-100—The Ford Serial—blu-east  
Captain Midnight's Serial—blu-east  
The Bernie Musical Show—cba  
Serial Series for the Kiddies—mbs  
10—Wayne Baker and Newsmen—  
Children's Serial from Comics—blu  
Ten Minutes of News, A Piano—cba  
Playboy—Commentary—mbs  
11—Song From Mary Small—blu  
Harry Wimmer; Korn Kobblers—blu  
Rhythm Ensemble of St. Louis—mbs  
12—John Goss, Pianist—mbs  
The Korn Kobblers Band—blu-east  
Jack Armstrong in repeat—blu-west  
Walter Caselli and Son—mbs  
Walt Disney's Songs—mbs  
Bill Stern and Sports Spot—blu  
Lowell Thomas on News—blu-basic  
Garrison Keillor on the Original Stage—  
The Johnson Family Serial—mbs  
13—Caribbean Nights Orchestra—blu  
Lone Ranger Drama from the West—blu  
14—Tommy Dorsey and His Band—  
Will Osborne's Orchestra—cba-west  
Melodies Come from California—mbs  
15—John Goss, Pianist—mbs  
Mr. Keen, Ferraro, Travers—basic  
16—Mr. and Mrs. North, Drama—nbc  
Earl Godwin's War Broadcast—blu  
Earl Godwin's War Broadcast—blu  
Cal Timney Comment on News—mbs  
17—Lum and Abner Serial—blu  
18—Morton Gould & Carnival—mbs  
19—The Four Aces—blu  
Spotlight Bands Guest Orchestra—blu  
Manhattan Story, Jim Amache—blu  
Jean Hersholt as Dr. Christian—cba  
Tobin—Commentary—mbs  
18—Five-Minute Period—cba  
19—Eddie Cantor and Dinah—nbc  
Alfred John Freedman, Dramatic—blu  
Lilian Bond, Drama—mbs  
Gabriel Heatter Speaking—mbs—basic  
20—Morton Gould & Carnival—mbs  
21—The Four Aces—blu  
22—Spotlight Bands Guest Orchestra—blu  
Milton Berle Variety Show—cba  
23—Dale Carnegie on People—blu  
24—John Goss, Pianist—mbs  
Raymond G. Swig's Music Comment—blu  
Great Moments in Music Comment—blu  
John Goss, Music Comment—mbs  
11—Grade, Field, and Comedy—mbs  
12—Tina Louise—blu  
13—Dance Bands—mbs  
14—Paul Schubert's War Analysis—mbs  
15—Eddy Howard's Orchestra—mbs  
16—Late Variety with News—mbs  
17—Sports—1 hr., 30 min.—mbs  
18—Basketball, Dance, News (3 h.)—mbs

By TED PECK  
AP Features

DETROIT—Meet Paul Ste-Marie, the Horatio Alger kid of organized labor.

Like the sink-or-swim, do-or-die heroes of Alger's novels, the man who at 37 heads the world's biggest labor union—Local 600 of the United Automobile Workers (CIO), which embraces 80,000 employees of the Ford Motor Company's Rouge plant, reaching that eminence from modest beginnings.

Ste-Marie (pronounced "Saint Marie") became a labor organizer on his very first job, when he was only 10 and working as a pin boy in a Jersey City, N. J., bowling alley.

"I organized the kids in the alleys," he said, "and we struck. We were getting paid fifty cents a night. But they finally settled for

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# Where Contentment Lies

**SUSAN SHERIDAN**

WRITTEN FOR AND RELEASED BY CENTRAL PRESS ASSOCIATION

CHAPTER FORTY-SEVEN

HAVE YOU had any dinner,"

you asked Jake.

"No, I've been too busy. Come to

knock it off. I feel almost hollow,

so hungry."

Anna's kept it hot for us. Let's

now make our plans later."

I needed strength.

Jake talked about the trip all

through dinner. "Everitt's blowing

to practice keyboard. I'll work

couple of hours a day and the

rest of the time we'll be on the go,"

said. He could hardly eat, he was

stimulated. She couldn't eat at

she was so depressed.

They sat out under the trees

or dinner and watched the moon.

"Don't let's take much bag-

ge. It's such a nuisance," Jake

d.

"Jake, I don't know how to break

news, but I can't go," she said.

"What do you mean, can't go?"

was puzzled.

"I just can't leave here this sum-

mer. I'm up to my neck in this job

nobody could take it over now,

and just isn't time before the

time to train someone else."

"Why, that's the silliest thing I

I heard of. Let them put the

ending off then. Dump the open-

ings? I'm going to have one of my

ours or mine?" He was controlled

very mad.

"Yours does. I don't even intend

continue mine. But in all fairness

I do have to finish this job—

great deal hinges on it—I've given

my word." It sounded reason-

able.

"When this job is finished there'll

another. I might have known

I didn't mean it when you said

it was a temporary job. That

there's in your blood and you can't

live it up. I'm not enough for you

you're a selfish, ambitious woman."

"Those are hard words, Jake,"

he said.

"They are true words. If you

really loved me you'd give up

everything to go with me. You

can't be the only woman in the

world who can do this job." He got

up, stood quietly with his hands be-

hind his back.

"I'm through with this time," he said

bitterly. "David Banning can have

you. He's done everything he could

to ruin our marriage and at last

he's succeeded. I've got to have a

wife who can lead my life now.

You've made your choice."

"You're too upset to see the pic-

ture clearly now, Jake," she said.

She had scarcely enough energy to

speak.

"I'm not that upset. I'm so crazy

about you that I've been blind. But

the facts are plain enough now. A

simple statement sums up the

whole problem. A part-time, two-

day-a-week promotional job on one

side of the scales, three concerts

and a summer's tour of the coun-

try with me on the other side. Ob-

viously the first part needs some-

thing more to make the scales bal-

ance in its favor, and that some-

one

elsewhere was United

Steel, Bethlehem, American

phone, Western Union, Youngs-

Sheet, General Motors, Chrys-

Goodrich, Douglas Aircraft, du-

tch and Philip Morris.

The Associate Press composite of

stocks was off 2 at 46.5, first drop

this barometer since last Wed-

nesday. For three sessions it had

at the best figure since May 11.

Transfers of 1,026,620 shares

pared with 1,365,420 Monday

were also the smallest in a

k.

in the advancing side at tops

1943 or longer were Eastern Air

Spiegel common and pre-

ed. U. S. Leather "A", Peps-

Loew's and Paramount pic-

-s

ewster aero firmed in the Curb

near the close, it was revealed

shipbuilder Henry Kaiser had

made chairman of the Brew-

board. Improvement was re-

ed by Phoenix Securities, Penn-

-Central Airlines and Fair-

Engine. The aggregate here

297,200 shares versus 317,150

day before.

ie railroad bond market today

further repercussions of Tues-

Supreme Court rail reorgani-

tion, junior bonds con-

their self-off and better rat-

advancing sharply in many

ils, measured by the Associ-

Press average, rose 3 of a

18.5%.

thing is David." He hadn't raised

his voice once.

Finally, once and for all, she said, "It is not David. I take my obligations seriously. I have certain things to accomplish this summer. If I had known that this trip would occur, I'd have altered my plans." There would have been no need for money.

There's no point continuing this discussion," Jake said. "I'll leave the first thing in the morning. I hope your department is a success. It has cost me dearly." He headed for his room in the barn and in the morning he was gone before Kay all right.

The next concert wasn't until the middle of August. While Jake was having his trip, New York was having a heat wave, the kind that absolutely does one in.

Kay grew desperately desperate. Nothing mattered. Of course she'd have the baby, but that didn't have much meaning for her now except that her figure had changed slightly and she felt so internally tired all the time. All of her first election had gone. The baby just seemed to complicate her life now.

The hot July days dragged on. August was almost as bad. The work was going well; David was pleased. He took her out to dinner once or twice a week. She was lonely but happy these past two months. She just wasn't strong enough to cope with the memories. Maybe if she got away and deeply enough immersed in her work, it would help her forget.

It was hot when she got to New York. Very hot and humid. She went directly to a good real estate place and told them exactly what she needed. She felt perfectly miserable. The last time Jake left her had been bad enough, but she had felt sure that he would come back. This time she was afraid it was hopeless.

The agent took her around. She couldn't work up any interest in where she was going to live. Her back ached, her head ached, her heart ached. She took the second place she looked at. It would do. She could move in two days later, so she called Anna, told her to close the house and come down then. In the meantime, Kay stayed at home. She knew now how Jake felt when he said he didn't think he could stand living in the house again.

A house was either a home or it was nothing. A home where people who loved each other lived in happiness. Where everything had a special meaning—the view, the dirt driveways down to the mailbox, the hedge you were always going to trim next weekend, the hall stairs that cracked, the window that stuck. Everywhere you turned there were reminders of laughs or tears or kisses or quarrels. She had grown to love that house. But she tried to push thoughts of it way back in her mind and concentrate on her work.

She worked hard, often going to the store three or four days a week. David had questioned why she had moved into town, and she told him that Jake was away for the summer and she wanted to be nearer the store. The doctor had thought the trip a bit too strenuous for her.

(To Be Continued)

"Well see, Jake will be back by then and he's planning a winter tour. I may go with him," she said.

"The last thing I want to do is hurt you," David said kindly. "I haven't said anything all these weeks. But you and Jake are separated, aren't you? Kay? This is at the store is important, but not important enough to have kept you here while Jake gallavants around the country."

This was a moment she had been dreading. How to explain without explaining?

"It's not Jake's fault that I'm not with him," she began. "I felt I had an obligation to you."

"That's a nice story, my dear, but it doesn't ring true. There's something I don't know. It's not my concern, but I'd like to make it that." He looked at her earnestly with his pleasant brown eyes. He looked comfortable and steady.

"You can make your choice of two offers. Kay, the store or me. I hope it will be me."

DEAD STORAGE

# Read Want Ads—Bargains In Everything

## Funeral Notice

SMYTH—Alexander, aged 86, 21 Frost Ave., Frostburg, died Monday March 13th, at the Miners' Hospital. The body is at the home, where friends and relatives will be received. Funeral services Wednesday morning. D. D. pastor First Presbyterian Church, officiate. Interment in Allegany Cemetery. Arrangements by Hefer Funeral Service. 3-18-11-TN

HARBAUGH—John Patrick, aged 48, 481 Columbia St., died at the Allegany Hospital, Monday, March 13th. The body will remain at the home, where friends and relatives will be received. Funeral Mass Thursday, 9 A.M. at St. Patrick's Catholic Church. Interment in the church cemetery. Arrangements by Steine's Funeral Service. 3-18-11-TN

## Funeral Directors

KIGHT FUNERAL HOME  
Funeral and Ambulance Service  
Phone 1454 Day or Night  
309-311 Decatur St.

## In Memoriam

LOOGDON—In loving remembrance of one beloved wife and mother, Bertha, who passed away March 16th, 1935.

We often sit and think of her. When we are all alone.

For memory is the only friend, That grief can call its own, Lie low on the withered oak, Where all the birds are gone, Our love for her will still keep green and never fade away.

HUSBAND, DAUGHTER & SON  
3-18-11-TN

A SERVICE built for two are the want ads. They are designed to help both the advertiser and the reader. If you're selling or renting, use the want ads. If you want to buy or find a place to rent, read the want ads. If you want immediate action, place a wanted to buy or rent ad.

## 2—Automotive

WANTED—Good Cars. Phone 3512  
3-6-31-TN

1941 BUICK special sedan, like new, excellent tires, driven less than 500 miles since complete overhauling and general reconditioning by original owner. Only interested responsible persons with available cash respond to 441 N. Main St. or call 6881 Keyser. W. Val. evenings between 6 and 7:30  
3-15-61-T

USED CARS at Cumberland's Lowest Prices. M. G. K. Motor Co.  
2-26-TN

DEAD STORAGE

for your car

\$3 MONTHLY

GLISAN'S GARAGE

Phone 258  
3-16-1w-N

1938 FORD  
1½ Ton Truck

TAYLOR MOTOR CO.

217 N. Mechanic St. Phone 395  
3-16-4T-N

PARTS—SERVICE—BODY SHOP  
For All Model Cars

Spoerl's Garage

28 N. George St. Phone 307

Cash for Your Car

WE BUY, SELL OR TRADE

Square Deal Motors

14 Wineo St. opposite Supermarket

Eiler Chevrolet,  
Inc.

219 N. Mechanic St. Phone 143

THOMPSON BUICK

## Dick Introduces Bill Creating Liquor Board

Provides for Three Commissioners and Boosts License Fees

ANNAPOLIS, Md., March 16 (P)—A bill creating a three-member board of liquor license commissioners for Allegany county was introduced today by the House by Delegate J. Milton Dick (R-Allegany).

Members would be appointed by the county commissioners for a term of six years, and would receive \$1,500 per year. Not more than two would be from the same political party.

The board shall have, possess and exercise all the powers heretofore conferred upon the court with respect of the issuance, suspension and revocation of licenses," the bill declared. Appeals, however, could be made to the Circuit court within thirty days.

Under the light beer, beer, wine and liquor license fee section, the Class A off sale fee would be increased from \$250 to \$350, the Class B on sale license for hotels and restaurants would be boosted from \$300 to \$400; and the Class C on sale license for clubs, from \$150 to \$250. Other fees remained the same.

Liquor licenses are now issued by the Allegany Circuit court.

## Saint Patrick's Day Observance Will Be County-wide

Celebrations Scheduled on Seventh Anniversary of City's Worst Flood

Opening with a High Mass at 8 o'clock in St. Patrick's church and closing with dances and other forms of entertainment this evening, St. Patrick's day will be appropriately celebrated today throughout Allegany county.

The mass this morning in St. Patrick's church will be in honor of the patron saint of the North Centre street Catholic parish. The celebrant will be the Rev. Allan T. Hardesty, assistant pastor.

Dances will be held by a number of local organizations including Cumberland Lodge No. 63, B.P.O.E. Club and the Cumberland Outdoor club this evening. A semi-formal dance for Elks and their friends will be held at the Elks home cocktail lounge with Marty Flynn's Society Ramblers furnishing the music. The Outdoor club dance will be held at the club rooms, 173 Baltimore street.

WEATHER MAN GIVES PREVUE OF SPRING; TEMPERATURE IS 78

A prevue of spring was put on yesterday by the weather man as the temperature soared to seventy eight degrees, the highest point recorded here this year.

The highest temperature for March in recent years was eighty-four degrees registered here twice within a week in 1939.

While the rays of Old Sol caused many persons to shed their top-coats, persons familiar with the dizzy March weather in past years couldn't be persuaded to doff their heavies. It's just a little too early for warm weather to continue and the official opening date of spring is still five days off, they contend.

In spite of the warm weather yesterday many pedestrians failed to find the going pleasant due to the occasional winds which whipped up clouds of dirt or carried railroad cinders into their eyes.

**Sentenced to Three Years**

The court, comprised of Chief Judge D. Lindley Sloan, Associate Judge William A. Huster and Associate Judge Joseph D. Mish, pronounced a sentence of three years in the house of correction.

Gray's attorneys immediately appealed an appeal, in which it was

declared that the lower court erred in refusing to compel the state's attorney to produce a confession, and that testimony regarding Gray's physical condition was not admitted. Testimony indicated Gray had

shot Emerick with a twelve gauge shotgun as the culmination of a family argument.

**Rules Case Fairly Tried**

The court of appeals ruled yesterday that the case had been satisfactorily and fairly tried and that Gray stands convicted of manslaughter. Since his trial Gray has been at liberty under a \$2,000 bond.

He and his wife, they have no children, recently moved from Corriganville to Kentucky avenue in Mapleside where they are now residing. Gray is reported in ever failing health and physicians have given him only a few months to live.

In view of his physical condition, Gray's attorneys indicated last night they expect to seek clemency from the governor, so that Gray can be paroled, in view of his illness. They demand that confinement will endanger his health, and express the opinion that the man is practically confined to his home now. Placing him in a penal institution will only provide a burden to the state and may also complicate the man's physical condition, his attorneys say.

**Midland To Celebrate**

A genuine old-time St. Patrick's day celebration will be held at the Opera house at Midland this evening at 8:30 o'clock, Midland, the birthplace of many Cumberlanders of Irish descent, will be the gathering place of many persons from points throughout the county.

The Midland program, sponsored by St. Joseph's parish, will include singing of Irish songs, recitations and dancing. Members of the Friends of St. Patrick, local organization, are planning to attend the affair.

At Frostburg, the Knights of Columbus council will sponsor a St. Patrick's day dance.

**Anniversary of Flood**

In addition to being St. Patrick's day, today is the seventh anniversary of the worst flood in the history of Cumberland. It was on March 17, 1936 that the flood visited this city and caused damage estimated at approximately \$2,100,000.

**FACTS ON LATIN AMERICA DISCUSSED BY DR. DIEHL AT ROTARY LUNCHEON**

Rotarians heard many revealing facts about Latin America yesterday at their weekly luncheon at the Central Y.M.C.A.

The facts were given by Dr. Ivan C. Diehl, head of the department of geography at Frostburg State Teachers' college, in discussing Latin America as "the retarded child of the Western Hemisphere."

Many persons have erroneous conceptions of the South American continent, the speaker said, in noting the numerous geographical handicaps there, which have retarded development and population.

These handicaps mainly comprise the vast humid tropical areas, adverse trade winds, impassable mountains and lack of good harbors. Even the more favorable plateau regions possess many disadvantages, it was noted.

Nevertheless, much opportunity exists and the relatively small living areas need immigration of brain, brawn, enterprise and capital, the speaker said, in contrast to this country, which by reason of its extensive development is no longer an immigrant country.

Colored wall maps were used to illustrate various phases of terrain, temperatures and population.

**Community Chest Budget Committee Begins Meetings**

The first of a series of meetings of the budget committee of the Community Chest was held yesterday afternoon.

Purpose of the meetings is to analyze budgets of the various member agencies of the chest. A second meeting will be held this afternoon and further sessions will be held until budgets of all member agencies of the chest have been studied.

Chairman of the committee is Harry A. Pilzer. Other members are Mrs. Gerard Everstine, Charles A. Bramble, Clarence Lippel and the Rev. Alfred L. Creager.

**Lone Deed Filed In Clerks Office**

One deed was filed for record yesterday in the office of Robert Jackson, clerk of court.

Roland J. Ramhoff and Mary A. Ramhoff conveyed to Charles A. Ramhoff and Kathleen A. Ramhoff property described as lot No. 171 in the First addition to Bowling Green in District No. 6, McMullen highway. The consideration was about \$200.

One chattel mortgage was also recorded.

**Jaycees Directors Meet Tomorrow**

The junior association of commerce board of directors will meet tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock in the Allegany Inn, according to an announcement issued by James T. White, secretary.

**Auto Catches Fire**

A fire in the automobile of E. G. Burkhardt, Ridgeley, W. Va., was extinguished by South End firemen who were called at 2 p.m. yesterday. The car was burning on Old town road. Damage was slight. Firemen said.

**Other Local News On Page 8**

## Court of Appeals Upholds Decision In Fatal Shooting

Attorney's To Seek Clemency for Vernon E. Gray in Manslaughter Case

The Maryland Court of Appeals yesterday upheld the decision of Allegany County Circuit Court in the case of Vernon E. Gray, 38, who shot and killed his next door neighbor, Norman E. Emerick at Corriganville, June 12, 1942.

Gray, who is suffering from an incurable malady known as Hodgkin's disease was defended in court here by William A. Gunter and Edward J. Ryan, local attorneys.

After several days of trial and testimony during July, a jury returned

a verdict of "guilty of manslaughter but not guilty of murder".

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## Women Workers Will Be in Majority At Ordnance Plant, Hudgens Predicts

Increasing Ammunition Production Means More Employment Here

Predicting that women will comprise sixty per cent of the employees of the Allegany Ordnance Plant in the coming months, Major James S. Hudgens, plant commander, said yesterday in a radio interview that he anticipates no difficulty in securing workers from this area.

Interviewed by Harold W. Smith, secretary of the chamber of commerce, Hudgens said the plant is

"not yet up to full production capacity" but added that "production is increasing monthly at an even rate."

Wartime restrictions prohibit disclosure of production figures, Hudgens explained, but said "I can tell you that the plant is producing at a steady clip and the following months will see an astounding amount of ammunition produced."

No "Mass Hiring"

This, he continued, will mean increased employment for the people of Cumberland and Allegany county over a hundred year period and gives considerable biological information about many prominent citizens.

On the front page is featured an address by George L. Wellington, delivered Monday September 23, 1938, at the Academy of Music, in which he gave a graphic and colorful description of the county. The speech and history of the county covers the full first page, except for an old engraving of the Emmanuel Episcopal Church and an engraving of the Cumberland Narrows, with the caption, "The Golden Gate of Cumberland".

Duties of the Ordnance department employees at the plant are numerous, Hudgens declared, but "one of the most important jobs is that of final inspection of finished ammunition for acceptance by the government."

**Samples Are Tested**

Explaining, he said that samples from each lot of ammunition are put through "exhaustive tests" to be sure it will perform properly when it gets to the men on the fighting fronts.

Jobs in the inspection station, Hudgens continued, include measuring the seven most important dimensions of the cartridge and actual firing tests that are performed to determine the bullet's velocity and its accuracy. Additional firing in machine guns is done to make sure the cartridge will function without causing gun stoppages.

The plant is manufacturing .50 caliber ammunition, the "kind used in great quantities in machine guns mounted in fighter planes as well as in anti-aircraft guns," Hudgens said, pointing out that caliber .50 means that the bullet fired from the gun is half an inch in diameter. Machine guns, he added, "are capable of spitting those bullets out at the rate of 450 to 700 rounds per minute."

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